



KTET

Kerala Teachers Eligibility Test

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Ticket to KTET

Kerala Teachers Eligibility Test or KTET is a state-wide exam mandated by R.T.E Act 2009 to enhance the quality of teaching.



Who conducts KTET exam?

The exam is conducted by the Kerala Pareeksha Bhavan biannually.

How to apply?

Apply through the official website of Kerala Pareeksha Bhavan viz.,

<https://ktet.kerala.gov.in>

- Go to home page, click on 'New Registration'
- Fill the details online
- Do the 'Final Submission'
- Complete your payment



Keen to know more?

The exam is conducted vide four categories viz., K1, K2, K3 and K4.

- **K1 or Category**-1 is mainly intended for Lower Primary level
- **K2 or Category**-2 is designated for Upper Primary level
- **K3 or Category**-3 is the High School Category
- **K4 or Category**-4 is exclusively for teachers specialized in Arts, Sports & Languages

Exam Schedule

The exam is conducted for 2 hours and 30 minutes for a total of 150 questions for 150 marks stretched across 3 parts.



Salient **Features:**

- An exam attempted by more than **125K** aspirants state-wide.
- Average pass percentage combining all the categories together is **25%** of the total applicants.

CC's KTET **Success Mantra**

The KTET Mantra Course bundles have peaked the statistics with a greater number of enrollments owing to the diligent team work put forth by Competitive Cracker in bringing out more results rather than just anticipation. We believe in the power action.

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Syllabus



K1

I) Psychology/EVS/Mathematics (90 marks)

II) 1st language (30 marks)

III) 2nd language (30 marks)

K2

I) Psychology/Mathematics/ Science/ Social Science (90 marks)

II) 1st language (30 marks)

III) 2nd language (30 marks)

K3

I) Psychology (40 marks)

II) 1st language (30 marks)

III) Core Subject (80 marks)

K4

I) Psychology (40 marks)

II) language (30 marks)

III) Core Subject (80 marks)

Category I - Paper I
(For Classes I to V)

KERALA TEACHER ELIGIBILITY TEST (K-TET) 2012

Category I - Paper I (For Classes I to V)

SYLLABUS

I. CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PEDAGOGY

30 Questions

Child Development and Learning

(15 Questions)

- Methods of studying child behaviour - observation, case study, Interview, Psychological tests etc.
- Concept of development
- Principles of growth and development
- Influence of heredity and environment on human development
- Concept of learning
- Basic theories of learning : Conditioning (Pavlov, Skinner); Insight learning (Gestalt); cognitive learning (Piaget, Bruner and Vygotsky)
- Relation between development and learning : learner readiness of maturation
- Piaget, Kohlberg and Vygotsky : Constructs and critical perspectives.
- Concept of child - centered and progressive education - Activity based method of Teaching and Learning, Problem Based Learning
- Critical perspectives of construct of intelligence (Theories of Spearman, Guilford, Thurstone and Gardner).
- Language and Thought (Basic perspectives of Piaget, Chomsky and Vygotsky).
- Gender as a social construct: Gender roles, gender bias and educational practice
- Individual differences among learners, understanding differences based on diversity of language, caste, gender, community, religion etc.,
- Distinction between - Assessment for learning and Assessment of learning - school based Assessment (Internal assessment)
- Continuous and comprehensive evaluation: Perspectives and practice
- Assessing learner achievement - grading
- Personality development - concept of personality and basic approaches to personality (Psychoanalytic and Trait) - Adjustment mechanisms

Concepts of inclusive education and understanding children with special needs

(5 Questions)

- Concept of exceptional children
- Concept of children with special needs (CWSN)
- Addressing learners from diverse backgrounds including disadvantaged and deprived
- Concept of learning disability (LD) - Addressing the needs of children with learning disabilities
- Addressing the Talented, creative, specially abled children

Learning and pedagogy**(10 Questions)**

- How children think and learn: how and why children fail to achieve success in school performance
- Different factors influencing learning and achievement
- Basic process of teaching and learning: Children's strategies of learning - Learning as a social activity - social context of learning
- Child as a problem solver and 'scientific investigator' (concept of the nature of child by Piaget, Bruner and Vygotsky)
- Alternative concepts of Learning in children: Understanding children's 'errors' as significant steps in the learning process (Self - corrective nature of the child)
- Cognition and Emotions - Emotion - Basic Emotions - characteristics of childhood emotionality. Emotional Development (Bridges)- cognition (Thinking, Reasoning, Problems solving and Investigation)
- Motivation and learning - How does motivation influence learning - Maslow's theory of motivation
- Factors contributing to learning - Personal and environmental

Note:

- (i) Emphasis should be given to questions related to classroom contexts,
- (ii) Classroom context should be primary level.

Total 30 Questions 30 Marks

II. LANGUAGE I - MALAYALAM/KANNADA/TAMIL

A. MALAYALAM

30 Questions

1. അവധാരണം (ഗദ്യം) (അഞ്ച് ബഹുവികല്പചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - B. നിഗമന രൂപീകരണം
 - C. വിശകലനം
2. അവതരണം (പദ്യം) (അഞ്ച് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - B. കാവ്യബിംബങ്ങൾ കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - C. വ്യാഖ്യാനിക്കൽ
3. മാതൃഭാഷാ ബോധനശാസ്ത്രം (I-V) (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. ഭാഷാപഠന സിദ്ധാന്തങ്ങൾ
 - B. വ്യത്യസ്ത കഴിവുകളുള്ള കുട്ടികൾക്ക് പ്രത്യേക പരിഗണന നൽകുന്ന ഭാഷാപഠനം
 - C. പാഠ്യപദ്ധതി വിനിമയത്തിന്റെ രീതിശാസ്ത്രം
4. ഭാഷ സാഹിത്യം, സാസ്കാരം (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. ശൈലികളും പ്രയോഗങ്ങളും
 - B. പ്രായോഗിക വ്യാകരണം
 - C. പഴഞ്ചൊല്ലുകൾ
 - D. സാഹിത്യരൂപങ്ങൾ
 - E. താളബോധം.

Total 30 Marks

B. TAMIL

30 Questions

1. Reading Comprehension - Prose (5 Questions)
 - A. Comprehension of theme
 - B. Interpretation
 - C. Inference
2. Reading Comprehension - Poem. (5 Questions)
 - A. Comprehension of themes
 - B. Poetic images
 - C. Interpretation
3. Pedagogical aspects of Mother tongue Education - Class - I - V (10 Questions)
 - A. Principles of Language Learning
 - B. Classroom practices
 - C. Inclusion of differently abled children
 - D. Methodology of curriculum Transaction

4. Language, Literature and culture.

(10 Questions)

- A. Books and Authors
- B. Functional Grammar
- C. Proverbs
- D. Forms of Literature
- E. Tamil Festivals

Total 30 Marks**C. KANNADA****30 Questions****1. Reading comprehension - Prose**

(5 Questions)

- A. Comprehension of Theme
- B. Interpretation
- C. Inference

2. Reading comprehension –Poem

(5 Questions)

- A. Comprehension of Theme
- B. Poetic images

3. Pedagogical aspects of Kannada Language – Class 1 to 5

(10 Questions)

- A. Principles of Language learning
- B. Classroom Practices
- C. Inclusion of differently abled children
- D. Methodology of curriculum transaction

4. History of Language, Literature and Culture

(10 Questions)

- A. Idioms, Phrases and usages
- B. Functional grammar
- C. Proverbs
- D. Rhythms

Total 30 Marks

III. LANGUAGE II - ENGLISH/ARABIC

A. ENGLISH

30 Questions

Language II will have questions for 30 marks, of which 15 marks will be for language comprehension and 15 marks for pedagogy. Each question carries one mark.

The language comprehension part questions, will be from an unfamiliar passage or poem to test reading comprehension, grammar and verbal ability.

A. Language Comprehension

(15 Questions)

i) Comprehension passage :

The unfamiliar passages are intended to check factual, inferential, analytical and evaluative comprehension.

ii) Grammar

Language elements included in the Course books of standard I to V. Such as :

- Article
- Concord
- Interrogatives
 - Yes / No Questions
 - 'wh' - Questions
- Question tags
- Tense and Time
- Phrasal verbs
- Reflexive Pronouns
- Auxiliaries
- Prepositions
- Determiners
- Gerunds
- Linkers

iii) Verbal ability

- Vocabulary
- Inflexions
- Affixes
 - Prefix
 - Suffix
- Antonyms, Synonyms
- Idioms and Phrases

B. Pedagogy of language development

(15 Questions)

Questions will be based on the present Kerala Primary school curriculum (English)

- Language Acquisition and Learning
 - Learning vs acquisition - Major schools of thought .
- Principles of Language Learning
 - Constructivism - Social Constructivism - Critical Pedagogy - Error Treatment - Cognitivism

- Language and Thought
Different views of Whorf, Piaget, Vygotsky and Chomsky - Relationship between language and thought.
- Objectives of Teaching English
Relevance of English - Curricular Objectives.
- Language skills and communication skills
Ways of improving language / communication skills - classroom activities - tools.
- ICT based aids in language teaching
- Modern Strategies
Nurturing multiple intelligence
Instruction to cater individual differences - Teaching learners with special needs.
- Evaluation
continuous and comprehensive evaluation - assessment of skills and products.

Total 30 Marks

B. ARABIC

30 Questions

تتضمن هذا قسمين. الأول استيعاب اللغة (Language Comprehension) والثاني العلم التربوي لتنمية اللغة (Pedagogy of Language development). وكل قسم يحتوي على خمسة عشر سؤالاً. لكل سؤال علامة واحدة. والأسئلة في القسم الأول تكون على أساس فقرتين، نثراً ونظماً - الغير المألوفة - وتستهدف هذه الأسئلة اختبار قابلية استيعاب اللغة وقابلية التخمين (inference) وقابلية تطبيق قواعد اللغة (Grammar)، وقابلية الألفاظ (Verbal ability). والفقرة النثرية ستكون أدبياً أو علمياً أو حكاياتاً أو وصفاً من إحدى المصادر اللغوية.

قسم العلم التربوي لتنمية لغة الدارس يحتوي على المناطق التالية:

العلم التربوي لتنمية لغة الدارس.

- اللغة: تعريفها ووظائفها وأشكالها.
- اللغة العربية تاريخها وامتيازاتها وآدابها وأهميتها - في العصر الجاهلي والإسلامي والعصر الحديث
- عل نظرية عامة.
- دراسة اللغة واكتساب اللغة.
- مبادئ تدريس اللغة.
- دور الاستماع والتحدث.
- توظيف اللغة وكيف يستخدمها الدارس أداة.
- الرؤية الانتقادية عن دور قواعد اللغة للتواصل عما في ذهنه شفويًا وتحريراً.
- تحديات تدريس اللغة في الصف المتنوع، المشكلات اللغوية والأخطاء والاضطرابات.

- المهارات اللغوية.
- تقويم استيعاب اللغة وإتقانها: الاستماع والتحدث والقراءة والكتابة.
- الوسائل التدريسية والتدريسية: الكتاب المقرر، الوسائل ذات متعدد الوسائط (Multimedia) ، المصادر اللغوية المتعددة.
- التدريس العلاجي.

Total 30 Marks

IV. ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

30 Questions

a. Content

(20 questions)

- Family → Relationships, job and duties of family members
- Water → Water sources, conservation of water, water pollution, prevention of water pollution
- Agriculture → Different types of agriculture, tools of agriculture, agricultural product, herbal garden
- Vehicles → Types of vehicles used
- Soil → Different soils, soil pollution. Prevention of soil pollution, soil erosion
- Earth → Ecosystem, environmental protection, impact of pollution on earth, remedial measures
- Shelters → Types of shelters, characteristics of animal shelters
- Diseases → Different types of diseases, causes, remedial measures, healthy habits
- Food → Types of food - natural and artificial foods, their merits and demerits
- Jobs → Types of jobs, different types of tools
- Public Institute → Services of people by public institute
- Energy → Types of energy, conservation of energy
- Animal world → Varieties of animals, movement, food habits, uses of animals
- Plants → Variety of plants-uses-herbal garden, photosynthesis
- First aid → Different types of first aid, need for first aid box
- Solar system → Plants, stars, sky, water
- Air → Importance of nature, air pollution, remediation
- Light → Eye, protection of eye, sources of light. reflection of light, shadow.

b. Pedagogy

(10 questions)

- Science → Scope, meaning, history of science, role of science in human development
- Aims of learning science → Cognitive area, process skill area, scientific attitude, application area, scientific creativity

- Supplementary activities for enhancing science learning
 - Bulletin board, science club, wall magazine, day celebrations, quiz etc
- Scientific process → Steps in scientific process
- Different process skills → Its developmental strategies
- Characteristics of science teaching
- Approaches of science teaching
 - Nature of learning activities, evaluation process etc
- Integrated approach in environmental science
- Evaluation strategy in science classes
 - Grading
- Different strategies in science teaching-learning process
 - Projects, seminars, debates, experiments, field trips etc
- Role of science teacher
- Learning aids → need, scope
- Unit analysis → Comprehensive planning - teaching manual
- Pedagogic analysis
- Analysis of primary science curriculum
- Action Research
- Evaluation system → Grading - continuous evaluation - preparation and administration of evaluation tools

Total 30 Marks

V. MATHEMATICS

30 Questions

The examination will be broadly based on topics prescribed for class 1 to 5 in the Kerala State Syllabus for Mathematics, but some problems may have links to extensions of these concepts to the secondary stage.

1. Content

(20 questions)

Numbers:

Natural Numbers : Place value, ordering, addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of natural numbers, factors and multiples, prime numbers, practical problems.

Fractions : Fraction of a measure such as metre, litre, gram. Fractional parts of objects. Equal fractions, Operations on fraction. Decimal representation of fractions related to metric units of length, volume, weight. Operations on decimals, practical problems.

Geometry :

Perimeter of rectilinear figures (polygons), area of rectangles, patterns of geometrical figures, practical problems.

Measurements :

Basic operations in solving problems involving, length, weight, capacity, time, money and practical problems.

2. Pedagogy

(20 questions)

Nature of Mathematics

Abstraction, Understanding children's thinking and reasoning. Language of Mathematics.

Place of Mathematics in Curriculum

Aims and objectives of learning mathematics in primary classes -Values of mathematics learning

Correlation with other subjects, Lower Primary and Upper Primary Mathematics, curriculum, syllabus

Mathematics - Trends and Developments

Historical development of mathematics great mathematicians and their contributions

Approach to Mathematics Learning

Proper learning experiences keeping in mind the characteristics of children, their natural learning capacity and the learning process

Theoretical base of learning mathematics

Teaching of Mathematics - Strategies and Methods

Teaching strategies- Concept attainment, process oriented teaching, projects, seminars, assignments, field trip.

Different teaching learning methods –Inductive and deductive method, analytic and synthetic method, project method, laboratory method.

Learning Materials in Mathematics

Textbook and handbooks, information technology, mathematics club, mathematics laboratory, mathematics fair, mathematics library collecting mathematical puzzles, riddles.

Mathematics Learning - Evaluation

Concept of continuous and comprehensive evaluation, evaluation activities, grading and recording the results diagnosis, remedial teaching and error analysis.

Category II - Paper II
(For classes VI to VIII)

KERALA TEACHER ELIGIBILITY TEST (K-TET) 2012
Category II - Paper II (For classes VI to VIII)
SYLLABUS

I. CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND PEDAGOGY**30 Questions****A. Child development (Elementary Child)****(15 Questions)****1. Concept of development and its relation with learning**

Growth and Development - stages of development - Infancy, Child hood, Adolescence - Maturation - Relationship between development, Maturation and learning.

Principles of development of children

Major principles of growth and development - Implication of learning -

Influence of Heredity and Environment

Role of Heredity and Environment on the development of child -Teacher's role.

2. Socialization Process

Concept of Socialization - Social world and children: Role of family, peers, teachers in the process of socialization - pattern of social development - Erick Erikson's theory of psychosocial development.

3. Piaget, Kohlberg, Vygotsky - Constructs and Critical Perspectives

Cognitive development theory of Piaget, Kohlberg's theory of moral development - Vygotsky's theory of social constructivism - Educational Implications.

4. Concept of child centered and progressive Education.

Concept of child centeredness - Individual difference - Methods of teaching and learning - Activity methods - Concept of progressive education - Role of teacher.

5. Critical perspective of the construct of Intelligence

Concept of Intelligence - Theories of intelligence - factor theories - S -I model of Intellect - multiple Intelligences - Concept of I Q - Intelligence Tests (Examples) - Sternberg's Information processing theory.

6. Language and Thought

Language development - stages, Theories - Piaget, Vygotsky, Chomsky - Relationship between language and thought -approaches to language learning and teaching.

7. Gender as a social construct

Gender Roles, bias, educational practices - Gender equality - teacher's role.

8. Individual difference among learners

Understanding differences based on diversity of language, caste, gender, community, religion etc. Individual difference - socio cultural determinants

9. Continuous and Comprehensive Evaluation

(C C E) Concept - Assessment to learning - strategies - Cumulative records, Anecdotal records, Portfolios Assessment Techniques. - Feed back

10. Nature of prior learning

Readiness for learning - Strategies for assessment - Encouraging critical thinking - Teacher's role.

B. Inclusive Education

(5 Questions)

Addressing learners from diverse back grounds - including disadvantaged and deprived. LD, MR, O P H, Sensorily deprived - socially and culturally deprived - Educational Implications/ Addressing the needs of LD. Exceptional children - Gifted, creative, specially abled children - Educational provision - Needs - characteristics - Identification and Remedial measures

C. Learning and Pedagogy

(10 Questions)

Identification of individual learner needs - Intellectual, Emotional, Social, Creative needs, Catering to the individual needs of learners.

1. Process of teaching and learning -

Creating Learning situations - criteria of learning experiences - different modes of learning - social learning (Bandura) - co-operative and collaborative learning, Group discussion - Role of Teacher.

2. Cognitive Process and Emotions

Perception - concept formation - thinking - Imagination - Reasoning - Inductive and deductive - Problem solving - Memory - Emotional development - characteristics, Emotional maturity Emotional Intelligence - Emotional Quittance (EQ)

3. Motivation and Learning

Learning - Factors affecting Learning - Theories of Learning - Pavlov, Thorndike, Skinner, Gagne's hierarchy of learning, Insightful learning (Kohler) - Constructivism - Piaget, Bruner, Vygotsky, Ausubel - Educational Implications

Motivation - Concept, types - Importance to learning - Theories of motivation - Abraham Maslow, Mc Clelland

4. Personality and adjustment

Concept - Approaches - Type, Trait - Allport - Measurement of personality - Projective and Non projective techniques - Adjustment Mechanisms

Total 30 Marks

II. LANGUAGE I - MALAYALAM/ENGLISH/TAMIL/KANNADA

A. MALAYALAM

30 Questions

1. അവധാരണം (ഗദ്യം)
 - A. കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - B. വിശകലനം
 - C. നിഗമനരൂപീകരണം (അഞ്ച് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 2. അവതരണം (പദ്യം)
 - A. കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - B. അർത്ഥ സാധ്യതകൾ കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - C. വ്യാഖ്യാനം (അഞ്ച് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 3. മാതൃഭാഷാപഠനത്തിന്റെ ബോധനശാസ്ത്രം (ക്ലാസ്സ് VI-VIII)
 - A. ഭാഷാപഠനം സംബന്ധിച്ച സിദ്ധാന്തങ്ങൾ
 - B. വ്യത്യസ്ത കഴിവുകളുള്ള കുട്ടികൾക്ക് പ്രത്യേക പരിഗണന നൽകൽ
 - C. പാഠ്യപദ്ധതി വിനിയമത്തിന്റെ രീതിശാസ്ത്രം (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 4. ഭാഷ, സാഹിത്യം, സംസ്കാരം
 - A. ശൈലികളും പ്രയോഗങ്ങളും
 - B. പ്രായോഗിക വ്യാകരണം
 - C. പഴഞ്ചൊല്ലുകൾ
 - D. സാഹിത്യത്തിലെ നൂതന പ്രവണതകൾ
 - E. കാവ്യശാസ്ത്രം
 - F. താളബോധം (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
- (ആകെ 30 ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 30 മാർക്ക്)

B. ENGLISH

30 Questions

- a. **Language Comprehension** 15 Questions
 - An unfamiliar passage or poem with questions on reading comprehension, inference, vocabulary and language elements.
 - Questions to evaluate the knowledge of basic grammar such as Tense forms, Articles, Prepositions and Linkers.
- b. **Pedagogy of Language Development** 15 Questions
 - Language Acquisition and Learning - Theories and their classroom implications.
 - Principles of Language Teaching
 - Language skills - Strategies to develop them
 - Problems and challenges in language classrooms
 - Teaching learning materials - Textbook, ICT and other teaching aids.
 - Learner Assessment - Self, Peer, Teacher
 - Strategies for teaching children with special needs (CWSN)
 - Teacher Attitude and Aptitude

Total 30 Marks

C. TAMIL**30 Questions**

1. Reading Comprehension - Prose 5 Questions
 - A. Comprehension of theme
 - B. Interpretation
 - C. Inference
2. Reading Comprehension - Poem. 5 Questions
 - A. Poetic images
 - B. Comprehension of themes
 - C. Interpretation
 - E. Extended Meaning
3. Pedagogical aspects of Mother tongue education - Class - VI - VIII 10 Questions
 - A. Principles of Language Learning
 - B. Inclusion of differently abled children
 - C. Methodology of curriculum Transaction
4. Language Literature and culture. 10 Questions
 - A. Books and Authors
 - B. Functional Grammar
 - C. Proverbs
 - D. Trends in Literature
 - E. Foreign Contribution in Tamil Literature
 - F. Tamil Festivals and Folk Arts

Total 30 Marks**D. KANNADA****30 Questions**

1. **Reading comprehension - Prose** 5 Questions
 - A. Comprehension of Theme
 - B. Interpretation
 - C. Inference
2. **Reading comprehension –Poem** 5 Questions
 - A. Comprehension of Theme
 - B. Poetic images
 - C. Poetic emotions and feelings
 - D. Imaginating elements
3. **Pedagogical aspects of Kannada Language – Class 6 to 8** 10 Questions
 - A. Principles of Language learning
 - B. Classroom Practices
 - C. Inclusion of differently abled children
 - D. Methodology of curriculum transaction
4. **History of Language, Literature and Culture** 10 Questions
 - A. Idioms, Phrases and usages
 - B. Functional grammar
 - C. Proverbs
 - D. Rhythms
 - E. History and Forms of Literature

Total 30 Marks

III. LANGUAGE II - MALAYALAM/ENGLISH/HINDI/ ARABIC/URDU/SANSKRIT

A. MALAYALAM

30 Questions

1. അവധാരണം - ഗദ്യം (അഞ്ച് ബഹു വികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - B. വിശകലനം
 - C. നിഗമനരൂപീകരണം
2. അവധാരണം - പദ്യം (അഞ്ച് ബഹു വികല്പചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. കാവ്യബിംബങ്ങൾ കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - B. കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - C. വ്യാഖ്യാനിക്കൽ
 - D. അർത്ഥതലങ്ങൾ കണ്ടെത്തൽ
3. ഭാഷാ പഠനത്തിന്റെ ബോധനശാസ്ത്രം (ക്ലാസ്സ് VI-VIII) (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. ഭാഷാപഠനസിദ്ധാന്തങ്ങൾ
 - B. വ്യത്യസ്ത കഴിവുകളുള്ള കുട്ടികൾക്ക് പ്രത്യേക പരിഗണന നൽകൽ
 - C. പാഠ്യപദ്ധതിവിനിമയത്തിന്റെ രീതിശാസ്ത്രം
4. ഭാഷ, സാഹിത്യം, സാംസ്കാരം (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 - A. ശൈലികളും പ്രയോഗങ്ങളും
 - B. പ്രായോഗിക വ്യാകരണം
 - C. പഴഞ്ചൊല്ലുകൾ
 - D. സാഹിത്യത്തിലെ നൂതന പ്രവണതകൾ
 - E. കാവ്യശാസ്ത്രം
 - F. താളബോധം

(ആകെ 30 ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 30 മാർക്ക്)

B. ENGLISH

30 Questions

- a. Language Comprehension 15 Questions
 - One or two unfamiliar passages or poems with questions on comprehension, inference, vocabulary and elements of grammar.
 - A few questions to evaluate knowledge of basic grammar, such as
 - Article
 - Concord
 - Question tags
 - Prepositions

- Tense and time
- Modal Auxiliaries
- Phrasal verbs and idioms
- Degrees of comparison
- Active and passive voice
- Reported speech
- Language functions
- Error identification

b. Pedagogy of Language Development

15 Questions

- Language Acquisition and Learning - Theories and their classroom implications.
- Principles of Language Teaching
- Problems and challenges in the language classrooms
- Language skills - strategies to develop them
- Teaching learning materials - Textbook, ICT and other teaching aids.
- Assessment - Self, Peer, Teacher
- Strategies for teaching children with special needs (CWSN)

Total 30 Marks

C. HINDI

30 Questions

A. Pedagogy of language development.

15 Questions

- Concepts and process in language learning and acquisition.
- Developments - principles of language teaching.
- Role of listening and speaking.
- Functions of language and how children use it as a tool in formal and informal situations.
- Role of grammar in learning language for communicating ideas verbally and in written forms- critical perspective.
- Challenges in language teaching.
- Diverse classroom - errors and disorders.
- Language skills.
- Evaluation in language learning-comprehension and proficiency.
- Teaching-learning material-other resource materials to be used in class rooms.
- Remedial measures to be taken in language class.
- Creating proper interactive situations in language class rooms.
- Competence of a teacher in selecting proper extended materials in language class rooms.
- Various forms of presentation of discourses in language class rooms.
- How to address the special needs of differently abled children in language class rooms.

B. Questions for Language comprehension -

15 Questions

Reading unseen passages (prose, poem) and elements of language

Division of Questions

Question from Poem	5 Questions
Question from Prose	6 Questions
Question from Language Elements	4 Questions

(Translation, technical terms, history of language, language elements)

- Question to be asked on the basis of the poem given to test the competence to comprehend ideas and enjoy the poetic emotions and feelings, imaginative elements, ideas and views beyond the lines, particular forms of composition, etc.
- Questions on the given prose or drama to test the competency for comprehension, interpretation and language usage.
- Language elements like structure of sentences, combination of words, usage of words in various situations, idioms in use and basic grammar.
- History & Culture of Languages - Major landmarks - developments of modern prose (Discourses)

Total 30 Marks

D. ARABIC

30 Questions

تتضمن هذا قسمين. الأول استيعاب اللغة (Language Comprehension) والثاني العلم التربوي لتنمية اللغة (Pedagogy of Language development). وكل قسم يحتوي على خمسة عشر سؤالاً. لكل سؤال علامة واحدة. والأسئلة في القسم الأول تكون على أساس فقرتين، نثراً ونظماً - الغير المألوفة - وتستهدف هذه الأسئلة اختبار قابلية استيعاب اللغة وقابلية التخمين (inference) وقابلية تطبيق قواعد اللغة (Grammar)، وقابلية الألفاظ (Verbal ability). والفقرة النثرية ستكون أدبياً أو علمياً أو حكائياً أو وصفاً من إحدى المصادر اللغوية.

قسم العلم التربوي لتنمية لغة الدارس يحتوي على المناطق التالية:

- العلم التربوي لتنمية لغة الدارس.
- اللغة: تعريفها ووظائفها وأشكالها.
- اللغة العربية تاريخها وامتيازاتها وأدبها وأهميتها - في العصر الجاهلي والإسلامي والعصر الحديث على نظرية عامة.
- دراسة اللغة واكتساب اللغة.
- مبادئ تدريس اللغة.
- دور الاستماع والتحدث.
- توظيف اللغة وكيف يستخدمها الدارس أداة.
- الرؤية الانتقادية عن دور قواعد اللغة للتواصل عما في ذهنه شفويًا وتحريراً.
- تحديات تدريس اللغة في الصف المتنوع، المشكلات اللغوية والأخطاء والاضطرابات.

- المهارات اللغوية.
- تقويم استيعاب اللغة وإتقانها: الاستماع والتحدث والقراءة والكتابة.
- الوسائل التدرسية والتدريسية: الكتاب المقرر، الوسائل ذات متعدد الوسائط (Multimedia) ، المصادر اللغوية المتعددة.
- التدريس العلاجي.

Total 30 Marks

E. URDU

30 Questions

تفہیم

A

- ♦ عبارت کا مطالعہ اور دیے گئے سوالوں کے جواب لکھنا۔
- ♦ عبارت غیر مانوس ہو، جو نثر اور نظم سے لی گئی ہو۔
- ♦ جس کا مفہوم ادب، سائنس یا حکایت سے تعلق رکھتا ہو۔
- ♦ سوالات ایسے ہوں جن سے تفہیم مطلب، تحلیلی صلاحیت، قواعد اور لسانی قابلیت کا جائزہ لیا جائے۔

زبانی صلاحیتیں اور طریقہء تعلیم

B

I زبان کی تعلیم کے اغراض و مقاصد

I

- ♦ تبادلہ خیالات
- ♦ تمدن اور ثقافت کی ترسیل
- ♦ معلومات کا تحفظ اور ترسیل

II زبان کی تعلیم کے اصول اور نظریے

II

- ♦ بچوں کی مرکزیت
- ♦ فطرت سے مطابقت
- ♦ زندگی سے مربوط

III زبان اور اس کی آموزش

III

- ♦ زبان ایک حیاتیاتی عنصر
- ♦ شعوری اور غیر شعوری تعلیم
- ♦ لسانی قابلیت کی نشوونما میں سماج کا رول
- ♦ تعلیم اور آموزش
- ♦ تعلیم و تعلم

زبان کی تعلیم

IV

- ♦ تعلیم کا ماحول
- ♦ تعلیم کے طریقے
- ♦ سرگرمیاں و حکمت عملیاں
- ♦ وسائل تعلیم

V	بنیادی انسانی مہارتیں اور ان کی نشوونما
✧	اہمیت اور ضرورت
✧	چار اہم انسانی مہارتیں
✧	مختلف سرگرمیاں اور حکمت عملیاں
VI	قواعد کی تعلیم
✧	اہمیت اور ضرورت
✧	تعلیم کے اصول اور نظریے
✧	قواعد کے اقسام
✧	علمی قواعد
✧	عملی قواعد
✧	حکمت عملی سرگرمیاں
VII	وسائل کی تعلیم
✧	ضرورت اور اہمیت
✧	مختلف قسم کے وسائل
VIII	جائزہ
✧	جائزہ کے طریقے
✧	آلات جائزہ
IX	سرگرمیاں اور حکمت عملیاں
✧	ضرورت اور اہمیت
✧	ہم سرانجامی تعلیم
✧	تکنیک سرگرمیاں
✧	استاد کا رول
X	خصوصی توجہ کی ضرورت والے طلبہ کی تعلیم
✧	اہمیت اور ضرورت
✧	اصول اور نظریے
✧	سرگرمیاں اور حکمت عملیاں

Total 30 Marks

F. SANSKRIT

30 Questions

(A) Language Comprehension

15 Questions

- (i) अदृष्टं गद्यभागं/नाटकं पठित्वा तद्गतप्रश्नानामुत्तराणामङ्कनम्। बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः षट्।
पदम्, आशयः, सन्धिः, समासः, धातुः, लकारः, कारकम्, प्रयोगः।
- (ii) अदृष्टं श्लोकं/सुभाषितं पठित्वा तद्गतप्रश्नानाम् उत्तराङ्कनम्। बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः पञ्च।
पदम्, आशयः, वृत्तम्, अलङ्कारः, सन्धिः, समासः।
- (iii) संस्कृतशास्त्र/ साहित्यसम्बन्धि सामान्यज्ञानम्। चत्वारः प्रश्नाः।

(B) Pedagogy of Language Development -

15 Questions

- (i) भाषावगमः। (Learning and acquisition)
- (ii) भाषाबोधनतत्त्वानि। (Principles of Language teaching)
- (iii) भाषाधर्माः तेषां छात्राणां उपयोगिता च। (Role of listening and speaking, function of language and how children use it as a tool)
- (iv) मौखिकरीत्या वाचिकरीत्या च आशयविनिमयार्थं व्याकरणाध्ययनस्यावश्यकता। (Critical perspective on the role of grammar in learning a language for communicating ideas verbally and in written form)
- (v) भाषाध्यापनसमस्याः। (Challenges of teaching language in diverse classrooms - language difficulties, errors and disorders)
- (vi) संकलितशिक्षा। (Inclusive education)
- (vii) भाषानैपुण्यः। (Language skills)
- (viii) भाषावगमस्य भाषानैपुणीनां च मूल्याङ्कनं - श्रवणम्, भाषणम्, वाचनम्, लेखनम्। (Evaluating language comprehension and proficiency - speaking, listening, reading and writing)
- (ix) पठनोपकरणानि - पाठपुस्तकम्, नूतनसाङ्केतिकसामग्रयः, बहुभाषायुक्तकक्ष्या। (Teaching learning materials - textbook, multi-media materials, multi lingual resources of the classroom)
- (x) परिहारबोधनम्, (Remedial teaching)

Total 30 Marks**IV.A SCIENCE & MATHEMATICS****60 Questions****SCIENCE****30 Questions****a) Content****20 Questions****○ Germination of seed**

- Steps of seed germination.
- Plant adaptations.
- Pest-pest control.
- Chemical and biological pest control.

○ Cell

- Cell structure.
- Cell organelles.
- Tissue.
- Types of tissues.
- Organ system.
- Levels of organisation.

○ Diseases

- Micro organisms.
- Mode of disease transmission.
- Preventive measures.

○ Pollution

- Different types of pollution.
- Bio-degradable and non bio degradable pollutants.
- Plastic waste.

- **Cardio vascular system**
 - Heart -blood-lymph
 - Arteries- veins- capillaries
 - Cardio vascular diseases
- **Cellular equilibrium**
 - Osmosis-diffusion-active transport
 - Cellular equilibrium
- **Excretion**
 - Kidney-skin.
- **Plant reproduction**
 - Agents of pollination
 - Seed dispersal
 - Types of fruits.
- **Animal nutrition**
 - Human digestive system
 - Indigenous food
 - Food adulteration.
- **Human nervous system**
 - Brain-nervous disorders.
- **Body structure**
 - Human skeletal system
 - Joints
 - First aid.
- **Agriculture**
 - Hybrid varieties of plants
 - Crop rotation
 - Nitrogen fixation
 - Vegetative propagation- (budding, grafting, layering)
 - Tissue culture
 - Plant nutrition
 - Chemical and bio fertilizers
 - Integrated farming
 - Pisciculture- sericulture- epiculture
 - Plant diseases-plant disease control measures
 - Agricultural garden- agricultural research institutes.
 - Indegenous varieties of animals- hybrid varieties of animals.
 - Taxonomy
 - Two kingdom and five kingdom classification
 - Binomial nomenclature.
- **Ecosystem**
 - Food chain- food web- positive and negative interactions.
- **Bio diversity**
 - Conservation of bio diversity

- Biosphere reserve- national park- zoological park- gene bank-
- Endemic species
- Hot spot- sustainable development.
- **Transparent and opaque objects**
Reflection of light - images-different types of mirrors. solar eclipse-lunar eclipse-orbit-satellite-information technology, Image formation by spherical mirrors.
- **Solar system**
Sun, planets, satellites, asteroids, meteorites, comets, etc.
- **Simple machines**
Inclined plane-pulleys-lever-fulcrum-resistance-effort -application of simple machines-electromagnet
- **Magnetism**
Properties of magnet, applications, earth's magnetism
- **Energy**
Different forms of energy-fuels-conservation of energy-forms of fuels-potential energy- kinetic energy-evaporation of water-
- **Thermal Expansion**
Density - heat and change of state-sea breeze and land breeze-atmospheric pressure and its application-fluid pressure. temperature, thermometer
- **Static Electricity**
Frictional electricity, electroscope, earthing, lightning and lightning arresters, conductors and insulators.
- **Sound**
Production of sound-characteristics of sound, application of sound (sonar, ultra sound etc) propagation of sound - sound pollution-musical instruments.
- **Motion**
Different types of motion-uniform, non-uniform speed-velocity-acceleration-Newton's laws of motion-friction-advantages and disadvantages.
- Thermal conductivity
Radiation-applications of thermal insulators (flask, casseroles)
- **Basic concepts of force**
Types of force-inertia-relation between inertia and mass.
Basic concepts of thrust and pressure-relationship between surface area and thrust.
Atmospheric pressure - barometer
- **Different types of mixtures**
Methods of separation of pure substances-acids and bases and its characteristics, reaction with metals and carbonates.
Neutralisation, PH
- **Metals**
Metals and its characteristics-prevention of corrosion.
- **Cosmetics**
- **Chemical reactions and its classification**
Chemical reactions in day to day life-effect of chemical reactions on nature.

Molecules and atoms- fundamental concepts-classification of matter-symbols of elements-properties of elements and matter-structure of atom-discovery-Dalton's concept- atom model-Bohr' model of atom-atomic number and mass number.

Octet electronic configuration

Role of electrons in bonding- valency-ions - atomicity

b. Pedagogy

10 Questions

Approaches to the science curriculum-criticism of contemporary science education-Aims and objectives of science education-science literacy.

Approaches of science education-taxonomy of science education.

Knowledge domain

Problem solving skills-creativity domain-attitudinal domain-application domain

Scientific inquiry

Pedagogic strategies-activity based - collaborative and cooperative learning.

Significance of the history of science

Significance of laboratory

Evaluation, CCE, assessment of performance

Scientific attitude

Methods of science teaching

Role of science teacher

Teaching and learning aids

Psychological basis of science learning

Total 30 marks

MATHEMATICS

30 Questions

The examination will be broadly based on the topics prescribed for classes 6 to 8 in the Kerala State syllabus for mathematics but some problems may have links to extension of these concepts to the Higher Secondary stage. The details are given below:

1. Content

Arithmetic

Fractions : Different forms of the same fraction and reduction to lowest terms. Operations on fractions. Representation of certain fractions as terminating decimals. Operations on such decimals.

Percent : Concept of percent and its relation to fractions. Applications of percent in monetary transactions, such as interest (simple and compound), profit and loss, and discount.

Average : Average as representative number of a group of numbers. Computation of average. Quick computation of the change in average when one number of the group is replaced by another. Average of combined groups

Negative Numbers : Use of negative numbers in certain physical contexts such as temperature and scoring. Fundamental operations of negative numbers. Use of negative numbers in algebra.

Exponentiation : Exponentiation as repeated multiplication. Positive integral powers. Multiplication and division of numbers expressed as powers. Meaning of negative powers and its use in simplification.

Ratio and Proportion : Ratios for comparing two or more magnitudes using a common unit. Multiple interpretations of comparisons involving ratios. Uses of the idea in such contexts as comparing different types in a group, different ingredients in a mixture, monetary division, aspect ratio in geometry and so on. Proportion as change of quantities without changing the ratio. The idea of the constant of proportion.

Inverse proportion as proportionality with the reciprocal. The equations $y = kx$ and $y = \frac{k}{x}$. Use of these ideas in physics, such as in elasticity, levers and gravitation.

Time and Distance : The concept of average speed. Relation between time, distance and average speed. Finding average speed of trips done in two parts in various cases such as when the distance in both parts are equal and when the time for both parts are the same.

Algebra

Use of algebra to express unchanging relations between changing physical quantities. Algebraic expressions as shorthand for arithmetical operations on unspecified numbers. General properties of arithmetic operations, especially products of sums and differences as algebraic identities. Formulation and solution of a linear equation in one unknown, arising from certain physical and mathematical contexts.

Geometry

Angles : Angle as measure of slant and as measure of spread. Degree measure of an angle by dividing a circle into 360 equal sectors. Perpendicularity relation between the four angles made by two intersecting lines.

Parallel Lines : A pair of parallel lines as lines keeping the same distance throughout and as lines having the same slant with a third line. Characterization of a pair of parallel lines in terms of various pairs of angles from the eight angles made by intersection with a third line. Sum of angles of a triangle and polygons.

Triangles : Area of a triangle in terms of base and height. Drawing triangles according to some specified measures. Cases where two different triangles are possible and no triangle is possible. The concept of congruency of triangles, Sufficient conditions for two triangles to be congruent, such as having lengths of all three sides equal, lengths of two sides and included angle equal, lengths of one side and the two angles on it equal. Various applications of these ideas such as in proving properties of parallelograms and isosceles triangles, drawing the perpendicular bisector of a line and bisector of an angle.

Quadrilaterals : Classification of quadrilaterals as rectangle, square, parallelogram, rhombus, and trapezium and their various characterizations. Drawing these types of quadrilaterals of specified measures. Areas of various types of quadrilaterals.

Solids : The idea of a rectangular prism. Its volume and surface area.

Statistics

Graphical Representation : Representing numerical data as pictographs, bar graphs, multiple bar graphs, line graphs and pie charts. Drawing inferences from such graphs.

Tabular Representation : Representing numerical data as a frequency table.

2. Pedagogy

Nature of Mathematics

Abstraction, Understanding children's thinking and reasoning. Language of Mathematics.

Place of Mathematics in Curriculum

Aims and objectives of learning mathematics in primary classes -Values of mathematics learning.

Correlation with other subjects, Lower primary and Upper primary Mathematics curriculum

Mathematics - Trends and Developments

Historical development of mathematics

History of great mathematicians and their contributions

Approach to Mathematics Learning

Proper learning experiences keeping in mind the characteristics of children, his natural learning capacity and the learning process of the child.

Theoretical base of learning mathematics

Learning of Mathematics - Strategies and Methods

learning strategies- Concept attainment, Process oriented approach, Projects, Seminars, Field trip, etc.

Different teaching learning methods –Inductive and deductive method, Analytic and Synthetic method, Project Method, laboratory method. Planning of a lesson

Learning Materials in Mathematics

Textbook and Handbooks, Information technology, Mathematics club, Mathematics laboratory, Mathematics fair, Mathematics library. Mathematics collection - collection of mathematical puzzles, riddles, etc.

Mathematics Learning - Evaluation

Concept of continuous and comprehensive evaluation, Evaluation activities, Grading the performance and recording the results. Diagnosis, Remedial Teaching and Error Analysis.

Total 30 Marks

IV. B SOCIAL SCIENCE

60 Questions

(i) HISTORY

(12 Questions)

1. Stone age, beginning of agriculture
2. Civilizations - Egypt, China, Mesopotamia, Harappa
3. Industrial and agrarian revolutions, capitalism
4. Socialism, labour movements and labour struggles
5. Colonialism in India
6. Struggles of peasants, workers, tribals, women, sepoys, poligars, rulers and chieftains
7. Revolt of 1857
8. Social reform movements of India
9. Indian national movement and Gandhian era.
10. Movements for social change, peasant struggles and national movement in modern Kerala

(ii) GEOGRAPHY

(12 Questions)

1. Planets and other heavenly bodies
2. Size, shape, interior structure of the earth, seasons, temperature zones
3. Latitude, longitude, longitude and time
4. Map and its types, scale, topographical maps, globe
5. Climate & weather, temperature, pressure, rainfall and winds
6. India - Relief, climate, drainage, vegetation
7. India - Resources, agriculture, industry, transport, population
8. Kerala - Physiography, drainage, agriculture, transport, human life
9. Environmental problems and conservative measures.

(iii) ECONOMICS**(8 Questions)**

1. Economic growth, development and human development - concepts and trends
2. Five Year Plans
3. Agriculture, food security and poverty
4. Traditional industries of Kerala
5. Money and banking
6. Demographic trends - India and Kerala
7. Globalisation and India

(iv) POLITICAL SCIENCE**(8 Questions)**

1. Democracy
2. People and state Government
3. Political parties - Types and functions
4. Election process and the Role of Election Commission
5. Local Self Governments

(v) SOCIAL SCIENCE - PEDAGOGY**(20 Questions)**

1. Nature, scope, importance and correlation
2. National goals, aims & objectives of instruction
3. Curriculum - trends, principles & organisations
4. Analysis and planning of instruction.
5. Types of learners and requirements for learning
6. Learning resources and co-curricular activities
7. Purpose and modern trends of evaluation
8. Methods, approaches & techniques of instruction
9. Characteristics of modern instructional strategies



KTET

പഠനം തുടങ്ങിയോ?

വിജയത്തിൽ കുറഞ്ഞത് ഒന്നും
പ്രതീക്ഷിക്കേണ്ട, പഠനം
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— QUALIFICATION : DEGREE SANSKRIT —

RECORDED CLASSES | LIVE CLASSES
MENTOR SUPPORT

Category III - Paper III
(For classes VIII to X)

KERALA TEACHER ELIGIBILITY TEST (K-TET) 2012**Category III - Paper III (For classes VIII to X)****SYLLABUS****I. ADOLESCENT PSYCHOLOGY, THEORIES OF LEARNING & TEACHING APTITUDE****40 Questions****A. Adolescent Psychology****(10 marks)**

- a. Adolescence – Nature and Characteristics- Methods of studying Adolescents - Principles of development – Role of Heredity and Environment on development – Developmental needs – Physiological, Intellectual, Language, Emotional and Social. Developmental tasks.
- b. Problems of adolescence – Identity crisis, Underachievement, Peer Pressure, Substance Abuse, Delinquency, Health Problems, Adjustment Mechanisms - Challenges and Remedies.
- c. Developmental theories – Piaget, Bruner, Freud, Erikson, Kohlberg – Special reference to adolescence - Classroom implications.

B. Theories of Learning**(15 marks)**

- a. Nature and concept of Learning - Maturation and learning - characteristics of learning - Transfer of learning - Classroom implications.
- b. Factors affecting learning - Motivation, Intelligence, Interest, Attention, Attitude, Anxiety, Level of aspiration, Memory, Learning Context, Content of Learning, Learner Characteristics- Teacher's role.
- c. Creativity - concept, nature, process, measurement, characteristics of creative children, relationship between creativity and achievement - Fostering creativity.
- d. Theories of learning : Principles of learning, contributions of Thorndike, Pavlov, Skinner, Kurt Lewin, Piaget, Bruner, Vygotsky, Ausubel, Gagne, Gestalt Psychology, Constructivist approach in learning - Classroom implications.
- e. Children with special needs : Gifted, Backward, Mentally challenged, Physically Challenged, Learning disabled - Problems and Challenges - Inclusive Education- Educational provisions.

C. Teaching Aptitude**(15 marks)**

- a. Teaching - Nature & Objectives - Steps in Teaching, Factors affecting Teaching. Teacher characteristics, Identification of learner needs, creating appropriate learning situations, effective teacher, progressive teacher, teaching styles.
- b. Teacher Roles - Motivator, Facilitator, Democratic leader, Guide, Counsellor, Mentor, Social Engineer- Classroom Implications.
- c. Methods and Techniques of Teaching: Learner Centered Teaching Strategies, Projects, Group Discussion, Activity, Co-operative Learning, Seminars, Debates etc. Effective use of ICT, AV Aids, Improvisation, Tools and Techniques of Evaluation, Concept of CCE and Assessment
- d. Classroom Management, Skills in Planning and Implementation, Decision Making, Positive Feedback.
- e. Personality of the Teacher - Emotional Maturity, Balanced Personality, Attitude, Values and Professional Ethics.
- f. Understanding teaching and learning in the context of NCF 2005, KCF 2007 and right to education act 2009

II. LANGUAGE I - MALAYALAM/ENGLISH/TAMIL/KANNADA

A. MALAYALAM

30 Questions

1. അവധാരണം (ഗദ്യം) (അഞ്ച് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 - കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - വിശകലനം ചെയ്യൽ
 - വ്യാഖ്യാനിക്കൽ
 - ആശയങ്ങളുടെ പരസ്പരബന്ധം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - സംഗ്രഹിക്കൽ
2. അവധാരണം (പദ്യം) (അഞ്ച് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 5 മാർക്ക്)
 - കേന്ദ്രാശയം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - വിശകലനം ചെയ്യൽ
 - വ്യാഖ്യാനിക്കൽ
 - ആശയങ്ങളുടെ പരസ്പരബന്ധം കണ്ടെത്തൽ
 - ആസ്വാദനാംശങ്ങൾ കണ്ടെത്തൽ
3. ആശയവിനിമയം (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 - വാക്യശുദ്ധി
 - അർത്ഥബോധത്തോടുള്ള പദപ്രയോഗം
 - പദബോധം
 - സാന്ദർഭികമായും തെറ്റുകൂടാതെയും ഭാഷ പ്രയോഗിക്കാനുള്ള കഴിവ്
4. ഭാഷാജ്ഞാനം (പത്ത് ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 10 മാർക്ക്)
 - ശൈലികൾ, പഴഞ്ചൊല്ലുകൾ, പ്രായോഗങ്ങൾ എന്നിവ അർത്ഥബോധത്തോടെ ഉചിതമായി പ്രയോഗിക്കാനുള്ള കഴിവ്.
 - പ്രായോഗികവ്യാകരണം

B. ENGLISH

30 Questions

1. Comprehension 10 Marks
 2. Elements of Language 10 Marks
 3. Communication 10 Marks
1. **Comprehension**
 - a) Two passages - discursive/literary/narrative/scientific, with questions on testing comprehension
 - b) Elements of Language
 1. **Vocabulary**
Antonym, Synonym, foreign words, confused words, one word substitution - spelling
 2. **Grammar**
Sentence structure - Phrases - Clause - Transformation of Sentences - Tense - Concord - Prepositions - passivisation - Reporting

3. Communicative functions:

Asking for something, seeking permission etc.,

Dialogue writing - Contracted forms: I'd, I'll, we'll etc.,

Spoken and written forms of communication

C. TAMIL**30 Questions****1. Reading Comprehension (Prose)**

5 Questions

- a. Comprehension of theme
- b. Interpretation
- c. Analysis
- d. Summarizing

2. Reading Comprehension - Poem

5 Questions

- a. Poetic images
- b. Comprehension of themes
- c. Interpretation
- d. Extended meaning
- e. Creativity and imagination

3. Elements of Language

10 Questions

- a. Functional Tamil
- b. Basic grammar
- c. Proverbs
- d. Errors and correction (words and sentences)

4. Communication

10 Questions

- a. Media Language
- b. Correspondence
- c. Speeches
- d. Influence of other languages

D. KANNADA**30 Questions****1. Reading comprehension - Prose**

5 Questions

- a. Comprehension of Theme
- b. Interpretation
- c. Inference
- d. Analysis

2. Reading comprehension –Poem

5 Questions

- a. Comprehension of Theme
- b. Poetic images

III. SUBJECT SPECIFIC AREAS

A. MALAYALAM

80 Questions

- I. ഭാഷാ പഠനത്തിന്റെ ബോധനശാസ്ത്രം (30 ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 30 മാർക്ക്)
- ഭാഷാർജ്ജന സിദ്ധാന്തങ്ങൾ (ചേഷ്ടാവാദം, ജ്ഞാതുമനശ്ശാസ്ത്രം, പ്രയോഗികവാദം, ജ്ഞാന നിർമ്മിതിവാദം, ഘടനാവാദം, മറ്റു സമകാലിക സിദ്ധാന്തങ്ങൾ)
 - ബഹുമുഖ ബുദ്ധി സിദ്ധാന്തം
 - ഭാഷാപഠന സമീപനം
 - ഭാഷാപഠന തന്ത്രങ്ങൾ
 - ഭാഷാപഠന ശൈലി.
 - അറിവിന്റെ സ്വഭാവം (Nature of knowledge: Information, knowledge, Opinion, belief)
 - പഠനോപകരണങ്ങൾ
 - ഭാഷാധ്യാപകൻ
 - പാഠ്യപദ്ധതി ഘടകങ്ങൾ
 - പഠനാന്തരീക്ഷം
 - വിഭവങ്ങളുടെ വിനിയോഗം
 - മൂല്യനിർണ്ണയം. (Summative evaluation, Formative evaluation)
 - അധ്യാപകന്റെ ആസൂത്രണം.
 - പ്രത്യേക പരിഗണന അർഹിക്കുന്ന കുട്ടികളുടെ ഭാഷാപഠനം.
- II. ഭാഷാപഠനത്തിന്റെ ഉള്ളടക്കം (50 ബഹുവികല്പ ചോദ്യങ്ങൾക്ക് 50 മാർക്ക്)
- ഭാഷാ: ഭാഷയുടെ വികാസ പരിണാമങ്ങൾ (ഭാഷയുടെ ഉല്പത്തി, വളർച്ച, ഇതരഭാഷകളുമായുള്ള ബന്ധം)
 - ഭാഷാശാസ്ത്രം (വ്യാകരണ നിയമങ്ങൾ ആധുനിക ഭാഷാശാസ്ത്രം)
 - അലങ്കാര ശാസ്ത്രം
 - വൃത്തശാസ്ത്രം
 - സാഹിത്യചരിത്രം
 - സാഹിത്യപ്രസ്ഥാനങ്ങൾ, പ്രവണതകൾ
 - പരിഭാഷ
 - കാവ്യ ശാസ്ത്രം
 - ആസ്വാദനം
 - മാധ്യമം
 - സംസ്കാരം

B. ENGLISH

80 Questions

1. Pedagogical understanding

(30 marks)

- Language Learning/Language acquisition -
- Principles of language teaching
- Activities for developing language skills
- Process approach, Activity-based learning - learner autonomy
- Teaching Prose, Poetry, Drama and other Discourses
- Methods of teaching English
- Addressing learning difficulties
- Dealing with language disorders

2. Content, Concepts and Ideas**(50 marks)**

- Objectives of teaching English
- Principles and methods of English Language Teaching
- Communicative approach - SOS approach
- Bilingual Method
- Humanistic Approaches
- Learner assessment, CCE
- Early Literature - Chaucer and his contemporaries - Later Middle English Literature
- The Renaissance - Elizabethan Prose - Drama previous to Shakespeare - Shakespeare and the later Dramatists
- Poetry from Spenser to the Restoration - The Restoration Poetry - Drama & Prose
- The Augustan Novel - Prose
- Writers of the 18th century - The Romantic Movement
- Early 19th century Poets - The Novel in the later Eighteenth Century and earlier Nineteenth century
- Victorian Poetry - Novel - Drama
- Twentieth Century literature
- Major themes in modern and post modern literature - Feminist literature - Major Indian writers in English
- Basic concepts in Film studies - Media studies - Translation studies
- Phonetics, History and structure of the English Language - Phonology - Morphology - Phrase structure Grammar
- Modern Grammar and usage - Tense and aspects, Word classes, Concord, Sentence transformation, Reporting, Passivisation
- Vocabulary - Idioms and Phrases

C. TAMIL**80 Questions****I. Pedagogical Understanding****30 Questions**

- a. Principles of Language learning
- b. Inclusion of differently abled children
- c. Methods of teaching
- d. Critical Pedagogy
- e. Development of skills

II. Concepts and ideas (contexts)**50 Questions**

- a. Sangam literature
- b. Ethical literature
- c. Epic literature
- d. Bhakthi literature
- e. Medieval literature
- f. Foreign contribution in Tamil Language and Literature

- g. Modern literature
- h. Modern literary trends
- i. Folk lore
- j. South Indian History and culture
- k. Elements of Language
- l. Traditional grammar
- m. Functional grammar.

D. KANNADA

80 Questions

I. Pedagogical understanding

30 Questions

- 1. Principles of Language learning
- 2. Classroom Practices
- 3. Inclusive differently abled children
- 4. Methodology of curriculum transaction
- 5. Critical pedagogy
- 6. Principles of Teaching

II. Concepts and Ideas (Content)

50 Questions

- 1. Literature - Ancient, Medieval and Modern
- 2. Prosody
- 3. Grammar and History of Kannada Language
- 4. Literary Criticism (Eastern and Western)
- 5. Linguistics - General and Dravidian
- 6. Folk Literature

Pedagogical understanding	30
Literature including folk literature	30
Prosody	5
Grammar	5
Poetics	5
Linguistics	5
Total	80

E. HINDI

80 Questions

Pedagogy of Language development

(30 Questions)

- 1. Aims and objectives of teaching language - Place of Hindi in Kerala - Hindi the National, official and link language of India - Developing National outlook (2)
- 2. Developments - Principles of Language teaching (1)

3. Acquisition of the four language skills - Listening - Listening and reporting - speaking - creating proper interactive situations in language classrooms. Stress on good pronunciation. Reading - different types of reading - silent, loud, multiple reading - writing - process of writing - creative writing (3)
4. Importance of translation - cultural and literacy value (1)
5. Co-curricular activities - celebration of important days, Hindi club activities - Academic activities, aesthetic development activities (2)
6. Selection of appropriate instructional strategies - learner centred instructional strategies - Inductive - deductive learning, constructive model of learning - group investigation strategy. (4)
7. Learning aids - Textbooks - IT enabled language learning - language lab - local text - print media and visual media (3)
8. Methods of teaching - methods of teaching discourses - role of grammar - language for communicating ideas - verbal and written form - critical perspective (4)
9. Identification of learner needs - learning disabled slow learners - fast learners (3)
10. Diverse classroom - Planning of classroom teaching - critical analysis of Std. VIII to X Textbooks (Hindi) - preparation of year plan - unit plan and lesson plan (3)
11. Evaluation - continuous evaluation - terminal evaluation - achievement test - diagnostic test - remedial teaching. (4)

Content**(50 Questions)****हिंदी - पाठ्यक्रम**

1. हिंदी भाषा उद्भव और विकास
हिंदी भाषा का स्वरूप - अपभ्रंश और पुरानी हिंदी - हिंदी भाषा का विकास - हिंदी की बोलियाँ, वर्गीकरण तथा क्षेत्र
2. हिंदी साहित्य का इतिहास - प्राचीन
आदिकाल : हिंदी साहित्य के प्रमुख इतिहास ग्रन्थ - हिंदी साहित्य का काल - विभाजन और नामकरण - हिंदी साहित्य का प्रारंभिक काल (आदि काल या वीरगथा काल) आदि कालीन अपभ्रंश साहित्य - आदिकाल की प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - रासो काव्य - पृथ्वीराज रासो, विद्यापति, अमीर खुसरो
भक्ति काल: भक्ति आन्दोलन का स्वरूप - निर्गुण, सगुण - साम्य वैषम्य - भक्ति आन्दोलन की प्रमुख धाराएँ - संत काव्य-संत काव्य का स्वरूप और प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख निर्गुण संत कवि कबीर
हिंदी सूफ़ी काव्य:- सूफ़ी काव्य का स्वरूप - प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख सूफ़ी कवि और काव्य - जायसी - पद्मावत - हिंदी कृष्ण भक्ति काव्य - कृष्ण भक्ति शाखा के स्वरूप और विभिन्न संप्रदाय - अष्टछाप - प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख कवि और काव्य-सूरदास और सूरसागर - बाल लीला, भ्रमरगीत - हिंदी राम - काव्य - राम भक्ति शाखा का स्वरूप और विभिन्न संप्रदाय-प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ और काव्य - तुलसिदास, रामचरित मानस
रीतिकाल : परिस्थितियाँ - नामकरण - रीति शब्द का अर्थ - प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - रीति बद्ध, रीति सिद्ध और रीति मुक्त काव्य - प्रमुख काव्य - रीति काल के प्रवर्तक - बिहारी, देव, भूषण, घनानंद

आधुनिककाल - गद्य

हिंदी गद्य का विकास - फोर्ट विलियम कॉलेज और हिंदी भाषा - भारतेन्दु युग - भारतेन्दु मंडल आधुनिक गद्य विधाओं की शुरुआत - पत्र - पत्रिकाओं का योगदान
द्विवेदियुग - महावीर प्रसाद द्विवेदी और उनका साहित्य - दर्शन - सरस्वति पत्रिका

हिंदी गद्य साहित्य विविध विधाएँ

हिंदी उपन्यास प्रारंभ से 1980 तक - प्रेमचन्द पूर्व - प्रेमचंद युग - प्रेमचंद परवर्ती - प्रमुख समस्याएँ - प्रमुख उपन्यासकार और उपन्यास - देवकीनंदन स्वामी, प्रेमचन्द और उनके उपन्यास - प्रेमचन्द की महानता और प्रासंगिकता - प्रेमचन्द के जरिए हिंदी कथा - साहित्य में आए परिवर्तन - प्रेमचन्द जैनेन्द्र कुमार, अज्ञेय, यशपाल कमलेश्वर निर्मल वर्मा, भीष्मसाहनी, अमरकांत श्रीलालशुक्ल, भीष्मसाहनी, उषा प्रियंवदा, मन्नू भंडारी - चन्द्रकांता, गोदान, रंगभूमि, शेखर एक जीवनी, गिरती दीवारे, सूरज का सातवां धोडा, राग दरबारी, वे दिन, तमस, आप का बंटी - हिंदी के आँचलिक उपन्यास - फणीश्वरनाथ रेणु, नागार्जुन, भैरवप्रसाद गुप्त, शिवप्रसाद सिंह, शैलेशमटियाणी - मैला आंचल बलचनमा गंगा मैया, अलग अलग बैतरणी।

हिंदी कहानी - प्रारंभ - प्रेमचन्द पूर्व - प्रेमचंद युग - प्रेमचन्द परवर्ती - नई कहानी और अन्य कहानी आन्दोलन - कहानियों में अभिव्यक्त समस्याएँ - शिल्प में नए प्रयोग - प्रमुख कहानीकार और कहानियाँ - चन्द्रधर शर्मा गुलेरी, प्रेमचन्द, जैनेन्द्र, यशपाल, राजेन्द्र यादव, कमलेश्वर, राकेश वत्स, मोहन राकेश, निर्मल वर्मा, महीप सिंह, अमरकांत, कृष्णा सोबति, उषा प्रियंवदा, मन्नूभंडारी - उसने कहा था, कफन, पूस की रात, ईदगाह, सवा सेर गेहूँ, ठाकूर का कुआँ, जाह्नवी, दुख, बिरादरी बाहर, मलबे का मालिक, चीफ की दावत, राजा निरबंसिया, काला बाप गोरा बाप, वापसी, यही सच है आदि कहानियाँ

हिंदी नाटक - भारतेन्दुयुग - प्रसाद युग - प्रसाद परवर्ती युग - विकास के चरण - प्रयोग के आयाम - भारतेन्दू, जयशंकर प्रसाद, लक्ष्मी नारायण मिश्र - लक्ष्मी नारायण लाल - जगदीश चन्द्र माथुर, मोहन राकेश, शंकर शेष, सुरेन्द्र वर्मा - अन्धेर नगरी, ध्रुवस्वामिनी, सिन्दूर की होली, अंधाकुआँ, कोणार्क, मोहन राकेश और उनके नाटक

हिंदी निबन्ध - हिंदी निबन्ध का उद्भव और क्रमिक विकास - प्रमुख निबन्धकार - रामचन्द्र शुक्ल, हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी - विद्यानिवास मिश्र

हिंदी आलोचना - हिंदी आलोचना के विविध आयाम - प्रमुख समीक्षक और ग्रन्थ.

रामचन्द्र शुक्ल, हजारी प्रसाद द्विवेदी, रामविलास शर्मा, नगेन्द्र, नामवरसिंह - कबीर, कविता के नए प्रतिमान, कहानी नई कहानी आदि.

हिंदी कविता के विभिन्न चरण

भारतेन्दुयुग - प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख कवि और काव्य
द्विवेदी युग - प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख कवि और काव्य - मैथिली शरणगुप्त, हरिऔध
छायावाद - छायावाद का स्वरूप - परिभाषा - छायावाद की प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख कवि और काव्य - कामायनी - जूही की कली, तोड़ती पत्थर - और अन्य छायावादी कविताएँ

राष्ट्रीय सांस्कृतिक काव्य धारा - हरिवंश राय बच्चन, दिनकर - काव्य - कुरुक्षेत्र, मधुशाला

प्रगतिवाद - प्रगतिवाद की विशेषताएँ - प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख कवि - नागार्जुन, केदारनाथ सिंह, शिवमंगल सिंह सुमन प्रयोग वाद एवं नई कविता - तार सप्तक - प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख कवि - अज्ञेय, मुक्ति बोध, सर्वेश्वरदयाल सक्सेना, नरेश मेहता, धर्मवीर भारती, धूमिल - काव्य - कितनी नावों में कितनी बार, चाँद का मूँह टेढ़ा है. गरम हवाएँ, उत्सवा, अंधायुग, संसद से सड़क तक आदी प्रयोगवाद एवं नई कविता की रचनाएँ

अस्सी - उत्तर हिंदी साहित्य:

परिस्थिती - उत्तराधुनिकता - भूमंडलीकरण उपभोक्ता संस्कार - विज्ञापनबाजी संस्कार - प्रौद्योगिक संस्कृति और मीडिया कल्चर उपन्यास - प्रमुख प्रवृत्तियाँ - उत्तराधुनिक संवेदनाओं का चित्रण - नारी विमर्श - दलित विमर्श - प्रमुख उपन्यासकार और उपन्यास - गोविंद मिश्र, सुरेन्द्र वर्मा, प्रदीप सौरभ, चित्रामुद्गल, मैत्रेयी पुष्पा, मृदुला गर्ग, मधुकांकरिया, अल्का सरावगी, गीताजंलि श्री - आवां, सेजपर संस्कृत, मुझे चांद चाहिए, पाँच आँगनों वाला धर, अंतिम अरण्य, तीसरी ताली कहानि - नई प्रवृत्तियाँ और नये शिल्प प्रयोग प्रमुख कहानीकार - उदय प्रकाश और उनकी कहानियाँ -

अखिलेश, प्रियंवद, संजीव, एस. आर. हरनोट, नासिरा शर्मा, अल्पनामिश्र, मनीषा, कुलश्रेष्ठ, क्षमाशर्मा - कहानियाँ मोहनदास, पॉल गोमरा का स्कुटर, पार्टीशन, विश्व बाज़ार का ऊँट, चिट्ठी, कठपुतलियाँ, शवयात्रा, माँ पढती है।

नाटक - संवेदनात्मक विशेषताएँ और उत्तराधुनिक शिल्प प्रयोग - नाटक की रंग मंचीयता - नई प्रवृत्तियाँ - प्रमुख नाटककार और नाटक - प्रताप सहगल, स्वदेश दीपक, नरेन्द्र मोहन, राजेश जैन, मीराकांत, नंदकिशोर आचार्य - अन्वेषक, कोर्टमार्शल,

नेपथ्य - राग, दिल्ली ऊँचा सुनती है, कोयला चला हंस की चाल आदि

हिंदी कविता - बदलते भाव बोध और बदलती शिल्प शौली - अद्यतन समस्याएँ - नारी विमर्श, पारिस्थितिकी, दलित विमर्श - प्रमुख कवि और काव्य - अरुण कमल, अशोक वाजपेयी, चंद्रकांतदेवताले, लीलाधर जगूडी, उदय प्रकाश, कुमार अंबुज, ज्ञानेंद्रपति, ओमप्रकाश वाल्मीकी, पवन करण, अनामिका, कात्यायनी, निर्मला पुतुल, गगनगिल, नीलेश रघुवंशी - पुतली में संसार, पत्थर की बेंच, नाटक ज़ारी है, रात में हारमोनियम, जादु नहीं कविता, स्त्री मेरे भीतर विवक्षा, पहाड पर लालटेन बस बहुत हो चुका आदि।

अन्यविधाएँ - आत्मकथा - मन्नू भंडारी, मैत्रेयी पुष्पा, प्रभा खेतान, भीष्म साहनी, कमलेश्वर, विष्णु प्रभाकर आदि - कस्तूरी कुंडलीबसै, एक कहानी यह भी, अन्या से अनन्या, आवारा मसीहा, आज के अतीत, जूठन - जीवनी, संस्मरण, रेखाचित्र, यात्राविवरण, आलोचना, डयरी - प्रमुख रचनाएँ और लेखक

व्याकरण - लिंग, वचन, कारक, 'ने' प्रत्यय - सज्ञा - सर्वनाम - विशेषण - काल - क्रिया - अव्यय

भाषा विज्ञान - ध्वनि विज्ञान (सामान्य परिचय) - अर्थ विज्ञान - अर्थ संकोच, अर्थ - विस्तार अर्थादेश - वाक्य विज्ञान, पदबंध - वाक्य के प्रकार

काव्य शास्त्र - भारतीय एवं पाश्चात्य आचार्य - और उनकी महत्व पूर्ण रचनाएँ और सिद्धांत - हिंदी की प्रमुख पत्र पत्रिकाएँ, केरल की हिंदी पत्रिकाएँ

F. ARABIC

80 Questions

تتضمن هذا قسمين. الأسئلة في القسم الأول (٥٠ سؤال) تستهدف اختبار قابلية استيعاب اللغة وقابلية التخمين (inference) وقابلية تطبيق قواعد اللغة (Grammar)، وقابلية الألفاظ (Verbal ability) والوعي عن تاريخ الأدب العربي قديما وحديثا. الأسئلة في القسم الثاني (٣٠ سؤال) تحتوي على العلم التربوي لتنمية اللغة (Pedagogy of Language development). لكل سؤال علامة واحدة.

المواد للقسم الأول:

- نشأة اللغة العربية

- الشعر القديم: - القصيدة والمعلقات - مكانة الشاعر في العصر الجاهلي - مميزات الشعر الجاهلي والإسلامي والأموي والعباسي - الشعراء المشهورون.

- النثر القديم: - القرآن المجيد، والأحاديث - أثر القرآن والأحاديث في الأدب العربي
- التفسير- الفقه - علم الكلام - الفلسفة - الخطابة ومميزاته
- المقامات - الخطباء والفقهاء والعلماء والمؤرخون والأدباء المشهورون
- الأدب والشعر الحديث: - النهضة والأدب العربي - الحركات الأدبية - النثر الحديث
- الشعر الحديث - الأدب المهجر - الأدب العربي الهندي
- الشعراء والأدباء المشهورون

- علم النحو والصرف والبلاغة والعروض

المواد للقسم الثاني:

- اللغة: تعريفها ووظائفها وأشكالها.
- دراسة اللغة واكتساب اللغة.
- مبادئ تدريس اللغة.
- دور الاستماع والتحدث.
- الوظائف اللغوية وكيف يستخدمها الدارس أداة.
- طرق التدريس واستراتيجياتها قديما وحديثا.
- تدريس القواعد - الرؤية الانتقادية عن دور قواعد اللغة للتواصل عما في ذهنه شفويا وتحريريا.
- المهارات اللغوية - الاستماع والتحدث والقراءة والكتابة واستراتيجيات تدريسها
- المهارة التواصلية ومهارة المطالعة.
- تحديات تدريس اللغة في الصف المتنوع، المشكلات اللغوية والأخطاء والاضطرابات.
- الوسائل التدرسية والتدريسية: الكتاب المقرر - كتاب المدرس - الوسائل ذات متعدد الوسائط (Multimedia) - المصادر اللغوية المتعددة.
- التقويم: - التقويم الدوري - التقويم المستمر المستوعب.
- التدريس العلاجي.
- التخطيط في التدريس: - أهميتها وكيفيةها.

G. URDU

80 Questions

A زبانی صلاحیتیں اور طریقہء تعلیم

- I زبان کی تعلیم کے اغراض و مقاصد:
- ❖ تبادلہ خیالات، تمدن اور ثقافت کی ترسیل، معلومات کا تحفظ اور ترسیل
- II زبان کی تعلیم کے اصول اور نظریے:
- ❖ بچوں کی مرکزیت، فطرت سے مطابقت، زندگی سے مربوط
- III زبان اور اس کی آموزش:
- ❖ زبان ایک حیاتیاتی عنصر، شعوری اور غیر شعوری تعلیم، لسانی قابلیت کی نشوونما میں سماج کا رول
- تعلیم اور آموزش، تعلیم و تعلم
- IV زبان کی تعلیم:
- ❖ تعلیم کا ماحول، تعلیم کے طریقے، سرگرمیاں/حکمت عملیاں
- ❖ بنیادی لسانی مہارتیں اور ان کی نشوونما: (V)
- ❖ اہمیت اور ضرورت، چار اہم لسانی مہارتیں، مختلف سرگرمیاں/حکمت عملیاں
- VI وسائل تعلیم:
- ❖ ضرورت اور اہمیت، مختلف قسم کے وسائل
- VII جائزہ:
- ❖ جائزہ کے طریقے، آلات جائزہ، سرگرمیاں/حکمت عملیاں
- VIII اصلاحی تعلیم:
- ❖ ضرورت اور اہمیت، ہم سہرا تالیقی تعلیم، تکنیک سرگرمیاں، استاد کا رول
- IX خصوصی توجہ کی ضرورت والے طلبہ کی تعلیم
- ❖ اہمیت اور ضرورت، اصول اور نظریے، سرگرمیاں اور حکمت عملیاں
- X نصاب اور اس کی تشکیل: درسی کتاب کی خصوصیات
- XI اردو زبان کا استاد

B مواد

- I اردو زبان کا آغاز و ارتقاء، مختلف نظریے
- ❖ دکن میں اردو، دکن کی لسانی خصوصیات،
- ❖ اردو کی ابتدائی نشوونما میں صوفیائے کرام کی خدمات
- ❖ اردو زبان کی بین الاقوامی حیثیت

II نظم:

- ❖ اصنافِ سخن اور ان کا ارتقا - غزل، قصیدہ، مثنوی، مرثیہ، رباعی، آزاد نظم، نظم معرّاء، نثری نظم وغیرہ
- ❖ مختلف رجحانات - رومان پسند، ترقی پسند، جدیدیت، حلقہ ارباب ذوق
- ❖ اہم شعرائے اردو - قلی قطب شاہ، ولی، نصرانی، میر تقی میر، مرزا سودا، غالب، انیس
- ❖ نظیر اکبر آبادی، حسرت موہانی، حالی، اقبال، چکبست، جوش، فیض، مخدوم، سردار جعفری، مجاز، ندافاضلی، ن. م راشد، میراجی، شہریار، بلراج کول، بشیر بدر، یگانہ چنگیزی، کیفی اعظمی

III اردو نثر کا ارتقا:

- ❖ داستان : ملا وجہی، میرامن، انشا اللہ خان انشا وغیرہ
- ❖ ناول : نذیر احمد، پریم چند، کرشن چندر، مرزا ہادی رسوا، قرۃ العین حیدر، راجندر سنگھ بیدی
- ❖ ڈراما : امانت لکھنوی، آغا حشر کاشمیری، امتیاز علی تاج، کرشن چندر
- ❖ افسانہ : پریم چند، کرشن چندر، منٹو، عصمت چغتائی، جیلانی بانو
- ❖ خاکہ نگاری : مولوی عبدالحق، رشید احمد صدیقی، خواجہ احمد فاروقی
- ❖ خطوط نگاری : غالب، ابوالکلام آزاد
- ❖ انشائیہ : سرسید، محمد حسین آزاد، رشید احمد صدیقی، خواجہ حسن نظامی،
- ❖ تنقید : حالی، کلیم الدین احمد، احتشام حسین، آل احمد سرور
- ❖ طنز و مزاح : رشید احمد صدیقی، فرحت اللہ بیگ، مشتاق احمد یوسفی
- ❖ صحافت : اخبارات، رسائل، الیکٹرانک میڈیا، ترجمہ

IV قواعد اور لسانیات:

- ❖ حروف کی قسمیں، جملوں کی قسمیں، زمانہ، تشبیہات واستعارات، تلمیحات، محاورے، ضرب لامثال
- ❖ صوتیات: انفیت، ہکارتیت، تشدید وغیرہ

H. SANSKRIT**80 Questions****(A) शिक्षाशास्त्रावगमः। (Pedagogical understanding)****30 Questions**

- (i) भाषाधर्माः नैपुण्यश्च। भाषाधर्माः - आशयावगमः, आशयप्रकाशः, आस्वादनम्। श्रवणभाषणवाचनलेखननैपुण्यः।
- (ii) भाषाबोधनसमुपगमः (Approach of learning language)
प्राचीनरीतयः - गुरुकुलसम्प्रदायः, भण्डार्कस् सम्प्रदायः, पाठपुस्तक सम्प्रदायः।
नूतनरीतयः - ज्ञाननिर्मितिसम्प्रदायः, समस्याधिष्ठितसम्प्रदायः, विमर्शनात्मकबोधनसम्प्रदायप्रभृतयः।
- (iii) भाषाव्यवहाररूपाणां विभिन्नबोधनरीतयः - गद्यपद्यचम्पू इत्यादयः।
- (iv) भाषाध्यापनसमस्याः। (Challenges of teaching language in diverse classrooms - language difficulties, errors and disorders)
- (v) आसूत्रणस्य वैविध्यम्। (Different types of planning)
- (vi) पाठ्यचर्या पाठ्यक्रमश्च। (Curriculum and Syllabus)
- (vii) मूल्यनिर्णयभेदाः - साम्प्रदायिकः नूतनाश्च। निरन्तरमूल्यनिर्णयः, परस्परमूल्यनिर्णयः। स्वयंमूल्यनिर्णयः। श्रेणीकरणञ्च।
- (viii) पठनोपकरणानि - पाठपुस्तकम्, नूतनसाङ्केतिकसामग्रयः, बहुभाषायुक्तकक्ष्या। (Teaching learning materials - textbook, multi-media materials, multi lingual resources of the classroom)
- (ix) परिहारबोधनम्। (Remedial teaching)

(B) विषयः (Content) - आशयाः धारणाश्च (Concepts and Ideas)**50 Questions**

- (i) भिन्नशास्त्रेभ्यः संकलिताः मौलिकाशयाः (Basic ideas and concepts from different sastras- Nyaya, Jyotisha, Vyakarana, Vedanta and Sahitya)
(न्यायः - ज्योतिषः - 3 + 2 Q, व्याकरणः - 5 Q, वेदान्तः - 5Q, साहित्यः - 5Q) **20 Questions**
- (ii) भाषाव्याकरणम् - सन्धिः, समासः, कारकाणि, कृतद्धिताः, प्रयोगाः, धातवः, लकाराः। **10 Questions**
- (iii) वृत्तालङ्कारौ 2 + 3 Q **5 Questions**
- (iv) आनुकालिकविषयाधिष्ठितम्। (Current sanskrit literature) **3 Questions**
- (v) संस्कृतसाहित्येतिहासः। (History of sanskrit language and literature - specially contribution of Kerala to sanskrit literature) **12 Questions**

Ref: SCERT द्वारा निर्दिष्टानां नवमी, दशमी, +1, +2 कक्ष्याणां (अक्कादमिकसंस्कृतविद्यालयानां) पाठपुस्तकानि च।**I. PHYSICAL SCIENCE****80 Questions****A. PHYSICS****(25 questions)****1. Wave motion :**

Transverse and longitudinal waves, propagation of wave, medium dependence. Sound - loudness, frequency, wavelength, pitch, reflection and refraction of sound waves, echo, beats, Doppler effect, reverberation, SONAR, sound pollution, resonance and musical instruments.

2. Light :

Reflection - plane mirror, spherical mirror, multiple reflection, image formation by spherical mirrors and its applications. Refraction : Optical density, total internal reflection and applications. Ray diagram and image formation by lens, lens equation, microscopes, telescope, camera, human eye and common defects of eye and its remedy. Dispersion of light, scattering of light, rainbow, Newton's Disc, colour of sky, cloud, snow. Primary colours, secondary colours - complementary colours.

3. Force and pressure :

Thrust, atmospheric pressure, Pascal's law, Archimedes principle, surface tension and capillarity.

4. Heat :

Temperature and temperature scales, modes of heat transmission, boiling, melting, Specific heat capacity, latent heat, regulation

5. Motion :

Displacement, velocity, acceleration, equations of motion, graphs of s-t, v-t and their relevance. Circular motion, centripetal acceleration, angular speed, momentum, Newton's law of motion, law of conservation of momentum. Recoil of gun, action - reaction pairs. Centre of gravity, banking of curve.

6. Gravitation :

Mass and weight, universal law of gravitation, acceleration due to gravity and factors affecting it, Solar system, orbits, planets, satellite, escape velocity, space exploration and weightlessness in space. Galaxies, stars, big bang, clusters, nebula, Super Nova, solar and lunar eclipse.

7. Work and Energy :

Conventional and Non-conventional sources of energy, forms of energy - heat, light, sound, mechanical, nuclear energy, mass energy. Law of conservation of energy.

8. Electricity and Magnetism

Natural and artificial magnets, different types of magnets and their properties, magnetic field lines or lines of force. Earth and its magnetism. Magnetic induction, magnetic properties of matter - para, dia and ferro magnetic materials. Static electric properties, electroscopes, electrostatic induction, methods of charging, lightning and lightning conductors, earthing, current electricity, electric potential, Ohm's law, resistance, conductance, resistivity, conductivity, factors affecting resistance. Resistance in series, parallel, use of voltmeter, galvanometer, ammeter, rheostat, Joule's law of heating.

9. Effects of current and Electromagnetic Induction

Electrolysis, voltameter, Faraday's law of electrolysis, chemical cells, solenoids, electromagnets, electromagnetic induction, AC, DC Generators, electric motors, transmission of AC, self induction, mutual induction, transformers, moving coil microphones, loud speaker.

10. Electronics

Conductors, insulators, semi conductors, doping, different types of diodes and applications, transistor and its applications, ICs.

B. CHEMISTRY

(25 questions)

1. Physical changes and Chemical changes :

Exothermic and endothermic reactions, electrolysis of water, energy changes in chemical reactions, electroplating

2. Atoms and Molecules

Basic concepts, structure of atom, sub atomic particles - electrons, protons and neutrons, Rutherford's gold foil experiment, Atom models, Rutherford's atom model, Bohr model of atom, electron shell model, stability and electronic configuration

3. Metals

Properties - metallic luster, malleability, ductility, conducting property, sonority, corrosion - factors responsible for corrosion, prevention of corrosion, reactions of metals with water, air and acids, Displacement reactions of metals, reactivity series, iron - historical background, extraction using blast furnace, extraction of aluminium from bauxite

4. Solutions

Definition, components of a solution, water as universal solvent, suspensions, concentration of a solution, solubility, super saturated solution

5. Colloids

Definition, properties, artificial drinks, chemicals used in soft drinks

6. Nature of matter

Three states of matter and their characteristic properties, surface tension, cohesive force and adhesive force, capillarity, capillarity rise and capillarity dip, applications of surface tension and capillarity.

7. Separation of Mixtures

Classification of matter, mixtures and pure substances, homogeneous and heterogeneous mixtures, methods of separation of mixtures - filtration, sedimentation, decantation, centrifugation, distillation, fractional distillation, differential extraction using separating funnel, chromatography.

8. Periodic table and chemical bonding

Early attempts of classification of elements, Mendeleev's periodic table, periodic law, merits and demerits. *Modern periodic table* - Moseley's periodic law, nature of elements and electronic structure, valency, representative elements, transition elements, sub shell electronic configuration, classification of elements into blocks (s, p, d & f) and their characteristics.

Periodic trends in properties of elements - Atomic size, number of shells, number of valence electrons, electronegativity, ionisation energy, electropositivity, metallic and non-metallic character

10. Chemical bonding

Octet rule, ionic bond and covalent bond, valency and electronegativity, difference in the formation of compounds, comparison of the properties of ionic compounds and covalent compounds, representation of chemical reactions using chemical formula and chemical equation.

11. Non-metals

Non metals in food, water and air, reaction of non-metals with oxygen

Oxygen - Allotropes of oxygen, methods of preparation, uses of oxygen, respiration, combustion and photosynthesis

Nitrogen - Position in periodic table, inert nature of nitrogen, nitrogen fixation, nitrogenous fertilizers - merits and demerits

Ammonia - Laboratory preparation, manufacture of ammonia by Haber process, nitrogen cycle

Hydrogen - Properties, methods of preparation, hydrogen as future fuel - merits and demerits

Chlorine - Position in periodic table, properties, bleaching action

Hydrogen chloride - Laboratory preparation, properties, environmental problems of chlorine compounds

Carbon - Unique nature, allotropes, important compounds, carbon cycle, greenhouse effect, global warming

12. Organic compounds

Classification, catenation, tetravalency of carbon

13. Acids and Alkalies

Constituents of soil and plant growth, acidity of soil, properties of acids, pH, Properties of alkalies, neutralisation, properties of salts - their naming and importance, fertilizers - merits and demerits

14. Gas Laws

Boyle's law, Charles' law, Combined gas equation, Avogadro's law

15. Chemical reactions and Mole concept

Factors influencing rate of reaction - concentration, surface area, temperature and presence of catalyst.

Mole Concept - Atomic mass and molecular mass, Avogadro's law and mole concept, gram atom and gram molecule, mole concept and balanced chemical equations

C. PEDAGOGY

(30 questions)

- Science and its development in India - Science teaching as a process - product and contributions of eminent Indian scientists - developing scientific attitude.
- Aims and objectives of teaching Physical Science
 - Objectives of science teaching as envisaged in National Curriculum Framework (2005) - Values (practical, disciplinary, recreational etc) to be attained.
 - Taxonomy of educational objectives - Bloom, Yager - science process skills - developmental strategies.
- Theoretical basis of science teaching and learning.
 - Cognitive theories - Piaget, Bruner, Gagne - constructivist learning - Vygotsky, generating knowledge - experiential learning - scope and limitation - reflection - a basic process from learning experience - problem based learning.
- Planning science teaching and learning, unit plan, lesson plan - strengthening instruction by means of A-V aids, video lessons and computer assisted lessons.
- Models of teaching - characteristics - science process models, information processing models - concept attainment model, inquiry training model, constructivist model.
- Methods and strategies for teaching and learning Physical Science - direct and indirect, inductive, deductive, guided discovery, enquiry, investigatory and constructivist methods of instruction - scientific method.
- Approaches - integrated, interdisciplinary, environmental, problem solving and scientific process approach - behaviorist approach and constructivist approach.
- Science curriculum - modern trends in curriculum construction - concept of correlation - features of a science textbook. Workbook for pupils and handbook for teachers.
- Role of science laboratories, libraries, science clubs, science museums, fairs etc in promoting science learning.
- Tools and Techniques of evaluation in science learning - objective based - formative, summative, continuous and comprehensive evaluation, achievement tests - construction and administration - diagnostic testing, remedial teaching - objective type tests - advantages, new trends in evaluation grading, question bank.
- Professional development of teachers, strategies.

J. NATURAL SCIENCE**80 Questions****1 Living world**

Characteristics of living things - Classification - Binomial nomenclature - Taxonomical aids

2. Biological Classification

History - Two kingdom classification - Five Kingdom Classification - Different Kingdoms- Characteristics, Examples -Lichens and Viruses

3. Plant Kingdom

Algae - Bryophytes - Pteridophytes - Gymnosperms - Angiosperms - Life Cycle-types

4. Animal Kingdom

Non chordates - Chordates

5. Morphology of Angiosperms

Root System- Structure, Function and Modifications with examples - Shoot system - Structure, function and modification with examples - Leaf - Arrangement, Modifications - Flower - Inflorescence - Fruits and seeds.

6. Cell and Cell Division

Cell - Structure and functions of different organelles - Mitosis, Meiosis and significance.

7. Anatomy of plants

Cell, tissues, types of tissues and function - Anatomy of stem, Root and leaf - 2° thickening in Dicot plants.

8. Human Physiology

Nutrition in human and other organism, eg: Hydra, Amoeba, Tapeworm - Human digestion and absorption - Human Respiratory system - Human Respiratory pathway CO_2 elimination, Respiration in other organisms, eg: Earthworm, Cockroach - Circulatory system - Open and closed system - Human heart - Human circulatory system - Human blood - Lymph - Human cardio vascular disorders - Excretory system and excretion - Excretion in lower organisms - Body structure and movement - Human skeletal system - Exo skeleton and endo skeleton - Joints - Locomotion in lower forms of organisms - Flight adaptation of birds - Aquatic adaptations of fishes - Human Nervous systems - Central and peripheral nervous system - Reflex action - Sense organs and functions - Nervous disorders - Nervous system of lower groups organisms - Reproductive system - Sexual and asexual reproduction - Human reproductive system - Gametogenesis - Fertilisation - Embryogenesis - Hormones in reproduction - Reproduction in lower group organisms - Infertility - Assisted reproductive techniques - Chemical Co-ordination - Hormones, Pheromones.

9. Reproductive Health

Population Explosion - Contraceptive - Assisted Reproductive techniques - Sexually transmitted diseases.

10. Human Health and diseases

Common diseases in humans - Transmission of diseases - Physical, mental and social health - Importance of balanced diet - Deficiency disorders - Life style diseases - Malnutrition, Food adulteration - Different diagnostic techniques - Antibiotics - First Aid - Blood Donation - Immunity - Vaccination - Immune disorders - Different systems of treatment - Cancer - Drugs and Alcohol Abuse.

11. Reproduction in Plants

Life span - Asexual reproduction - examples - Sexual Reproduction - stages.

12. Reproduction in Angiosperms

Flower parts - Micro sporogenesis - Megasporogenesis - Pollination - Fertilization - Fruit development - Seed development - Parthenocarpy and Apomixis.

13. Transport in plants

Physical phenomenon like Osmosis, Diffusion, Imbibition - Ascent of sap- Different theories - Transpiration and Guttation.

14. Mineral Nutrition

Mineral and Non mineral nutrients - Essential and Non essential nutrients - Source and functions of essential nutrients - Deficiency symptoms - Hydroponics and Aeroponics - N_2 metabolism in plants - Biological N_2 Fixation.

15. Photosynthesis

Chloroplasts and chlorophyll - structure and function - Light phase Reaction - Dark phase Reaction - C_3 and C_4 plants.

16. Respiration in Plants

aerobic, anaerobic - Glycolysis, Krebs cycle, Electron transport system - Respiration as an amphibolic pathway.

17. Growth and Development

Plant hormones - Various types of plant movements - Vernalisation and Photoperiodism.

18. Inheritance and variations

Mendelian laws - Monohybrid cross - Dihybrid Cross - Test cross - Co-dominance - Multiple allelism - Genetic disorders.

19. Molecular basis of Inheritance

Structure of DNA - DNA replication - Transcription - Translation - Genetic code - Mutation - Sex determination in humans - Human genome project - DNA finger printing.

20. Strategies in enhancement of food production

Animal husbandry - Poultry, Pisciculture, Sericulture - Animal breeding - Plant breeding - Tissue culture - Breeding for disease resistance, pest resistance.

21. Bio technology - Principles, applications

Genetic engineering - DNA technology - steps and procedure - Vectors- types and examples - Bio reactors - types and uses - Down streaming - Applications in Agriculture - Applications in pest resistance - Applications in insulin formation - Gene therapy - Genetically modified organisms (GMOs) - Transgenic plants and Animals.

23. Microbes in Human welfare

Growth of micro organisms - Microbes in sewage treatment - Microbes as bio-control agents - Microbes as bio-fertilisers.

24. Organisms, population and Eco system

Species, population, community concepts - Abiotic factors- soil, water, light and temperature - Biotic factors - producer, consumer and decomposers - Food chain, food web, ecological pyramids - Ecological interactions - Bio geo chemical cycles - Ecological successions.

25. Environmental Issues

Pollution - Water, air, soil, sound and radio active - Causes, effects and control measures - Green house effect - Global warming- causes, effect and control.

26. Evolution

Origin of life Theories of evolution - Evidences of evolution - Geological time scale - Mechanism of evolution - Origin and evolution of man

27. Bio Diversity and conservation

Bio Diversity - Conservation of Bio Diversity.

PEDAGOGY**1. UNESCO - 4 pillars of education**

a. Learning to learn, b. Learning to do, c. Learning to live together, d. Learning to be.

2. Broad national goals of teaching biological sciences

Broad national goals - objectives of science teaching as envisaged in NCF - 2005.

3. Mc Cormick and Yager-Taxonomy of teaching science

- a. Knowledge domain, b. Process domain, c. Creativity domain, d. Attitudinal domain, e. Application domain.

4. Nature of science

Science as a process and product - Process skills in science.

5. Science curriculum

Concentric curriculum - Spiral curriculum - Principles of curriculum construction - Difference between curriculum and syllabus.

6. Planning for instruction

Classroom implications of constructivism and critical pedagogy - Meaning of pedagogic analysis - Importance of pedagogic analysis - Year planning, unit planning, lesson planning.

7. Methods of Teaching Natural science

Lecture method - Lecture cum Demonstration - Project method - Experimental method - Heuristic method - Dalton plan - Biography method - Inductive method - Deductive method.

8. Audio-Visual aids and other support materials

Importance of using teaching -learning aids - Multisensory approach - Science lab and importance of practical work - Science library - Science fair - Field trips - Science textbook - Teachers handbook - VICTERS - IT@school project.

9. Evaluation

Construction of achievement test - Continuous and comprehensive evaluation (CCE, CE & TE) - Grading.

10. Agencies for quality assurance

NCTE - NCERT - SCERT - Programmes for the professional development of teachers.

K. MATHEMATICS**80 Questions**

The examination will be broadly based on the topics prescribed for classes 8 - 10 in Kerala state syllabus for Mathematics but some problems may have links to extension of these concepts to the graduate level. The details are given below:

1. Content**50 Questions****Arithmetic**

Real number system; modulus of numbers - distance between two numbers, rational numbers, irrational numbers, infinite decimal representation.

Sequences and series : Problems relating to arithmetic progression and geometric progression.

Algebra

Solutions of two equations in two variables; Quadratic equations, basic operations in polynomials, factor theorem, remainder theorem, binomial theorem for positive integral index.

Trigonometry

Similar triangles, trigonometric measures, problems on heights and distances, geometric problems using trigonometry, properties and solutions of triangles using sine and cosine laws, radian and degree measures.

Geometry

Circles : Central angle theorem, angles in the same segment, cyclic quadrilaterals, tangents, angle between tangent and chord. Perimeter and area of circles, length of arcs and area of sectors.

Solids : Volume and surface area of prisms, pyramids, cylinder, cone and sphere.

Co-ordinate Geometry : Co-ordinates, distance formula, slope and equation of a line, slope of parallel and perpendicular lines, perpendicular distance from a point to a line, external and internal division of line segment, equation of a circle with given radius and centre.

Conic sections : Basic concepts and related problems.

Graphs of elementary function such as polynomials, absolute values, trigonometric functions.

Statistics and probability

Frequency distribution, classification and tabulation of data, graphical representation of data and frequency distributions, measures of central tendency and dispersion. Basic concepts and problems on probability. Idea of conditional probability.

2. Pedagogy

30 Questions

Nature and scope of Mathematics

Meaning, language, characteristics, significance, practical utility, curricular considerations and psychological considerations.

Trends and Developments in Mathematics

Historical development of Mathematics, latest developments in Mathematics, eminent Mathematicians and their contributions

Place of Mathematics in Secondary School Curriculum

Aims and objectives of learning Mathematics at secondary school level, correlation of Mathematics with life, with other subjects and correlation among various branches of Mathematics. Values of teaching Mathematics. Planning of teaching at different stages.

Approach to Mathematics learning

Importance of constructivist learning; Concept of learning to learn; concretisation of abstract ideas using learning aids, activities and illustrations; Techniques of individualizing instruction in Mathematics.

Theoretical bases of teaching Mathematics

Learning theories of Piaget, Burner and Gagne and the implications of these theories in the teaching of Mathematics, Learner centeredness.

Modern strategies and Methods of teaching Mathematics

Models of teaching, process oriented strategies - projects, seminars, field trips, debates etc. Methods of teaching - Inductive method, deductive method, analytic method, synthetic method, laboratory method, project method, problem solving method, heuristic method.

Teaching - Learning materials in Mathematics

Textbooks, handbooks, workbooks, qualities of good mathematics textbook and learning aids.

Curricular Activities in Mathematics learning

Mathematics club, laboratory, library, organization of Mathematics fair;

Evaluation of student performance

Continuous and comprehensive evaluation, grading the performance, achievement test, diagnostic test, diagnosis and remediation, qualities of a good achievement test, types of test items.

L. SOCIAL SCIENCE (HISTORY, GEOGRAPHY, ECONOMICS, POLITICAL SCIENCE, PEDAGOGY)

80 Questions

(i) HISTORY

(15 Questions)

1. Kerala History

- Pre - history, Megalithic monuments, Sangam age, Tinalis, Kulasekharas
- Advent of Europeans, Mysorean Invasion, Rise of British power, Resistance against the British - Pazhassi Raja, Veluthampi, Paliyathachan, Kurichya Revolt, Agrarian struggles in Malabar
- Social reform movements and leaders
- National movement in Kerala, Aikya Kerala Movement and the formation of the state
- Progress in Education and Health

2. Indian History

- Pre - historic period, Harappan culture, Vedic Age, Rise of new religions, Janapadas, Mauryan Empire, Age of Guptas and Vardhanas, Feudalism
- Delhi Sulthanate - Social, Political, Economic and Cultural life
- Mughal Empire - Social, Political, Economic and Cultural Life
- Rise of British Rule, Economic impact, Land Revenue Policy
- Resistance against the British, Revolt of 1857
- Emergence of Nationalism, Indian National Congress, Different phases of India's national movement, Indian Independence
- Integration of princely states, Linguistic reorganization, Foreign policy, Economic planning, Progress in Education, Science and Technology

3. World History

- Pre - history, Ancient Civilizations - Egypt, Mesopotamia, China, Greece, Rome
- Religions - Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Confucianism, Taoism, Zoroastrianism
- Feudalism
- Renaissance, Geographical discoveries, Reformation
- Glorious revolution, American War of Independence, French Revolution, Napoleon, Industrial and Agrarian Revolutions, Capitalism and Socialism
- Imperialism, First World War, Russian Revolution, Fascism and Nazism, Second World War, Chinese Revolution, Cold War, Liberation of Vietnam and South Africa, Disintegration of Soviet Union

(ii) GEOGRAPHY**(15 Questions)****I Atmosphere**

Structure and composition - Atmospheric temperature and its distribution - Global Pressure belts and planetary winds - Temperature zones and seasons - Forms of condensation and precipitation - Atmospheric pollution and ozone depletion - Global warming and climatic change - Changes in the atmosphere due to the intervention of man

II Lithosphere

Interior of the earth - Plate movements, earthquakes, volcanoes - Weathering and its types - Mountains, plateaus, plains - Major landforms by running water, wind, wave and glacier - Changes in the lithosphere due to the intervention of man

III Hydrosphere

Distribution of water on the earth - Movements of ocean water – waves, tides, currents - Underground water, rain water harvesting - Changes in the hydrosphere due to the intervention of man

IV Modern Techniques in Geography

Remote sensing - Geographic information system

V Continents of the world

- Physiography, climate, vegetation, soil, minerals, agriculture & industries

VI India

- Physical aspects – Location, physiography, climate, drainage, soil and vegetation
- Economic aspects – Major crops, agriculture, industries and transport
- Human aspects – Population – distribution, density, growth and sex-ratio
Migration and settlements

VII Map and Map study

Map scale, direction - Conventional signs and symbols - Latitude, longitude, longitude and time - Types of maps, Topographical maps

(iii) ECONOMICS**(10 Questions)****I. Economic Growth & Development**

Characteristics of Growth and Development - Human development Index and its components - Sustainable Development - India

2. Sectors of the Economy - Issues and Challenges - India and Kerala

Primary, Secondary and Tertiary Sectors - Sectors and its contribution to National Income - Role of public, private and joint sectors in development - Food Security - India and Kerala

3. Economic Systems and State Finance

Capitalism, Socialism and Mixed economy - Classification of Government revenue and expenditure - Budget - concepts, types, expenditure classification in budgets - India and Kerala

4. Money and Financial system

India's Financial System - Banking and Non-banking Financial Institutions in India - Nationalisation of Banks in India - Development banks - RBI & Monetary regulations

5. Globalisation

Globalisation, Liberalisation and Privatisation - Multi National Corporations - Foreign capital - Types and Features - International Economic Institutions - IMF, IBRD, G ATT, WTO, ADB

(iv) POLITICAL SCIENCE**(10 Questions)****1. Democracy**

Direct and Indirect - Direct Democratic Devices - Democracy in India: Recent Trends and Challenges

2. India: Constitution, Government and Politics**(A) Constitution of India**

- Constituent Assembly - Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Fundamental Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy, Federal and Unitary features - Division of Powers - Amendment Procedure

(B) Government: Union and State

- *Legislature*: Parliament and State Legislatures
- *Executive*: President, Vice President, Governor, Prime Minister, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers
- *Judiciary*: Supreme Court, High Court, Subordinate Courts, Judicial Activism, Public Interest Litigation

3. Local Self Governments

Panchayati Raj and Nagara Palika systems

4. Politics in India

Political Parties and Party System - National and State Parties - Election Commission of India - State Election Commission

5. Human Rights

Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) - National Human Rights Commission (NHRC) - State Human Rights Commission

6. International Organizations**(A) United Nations Organisation**

- Organisation, Organs and Objectives - Specialized Agencies - WTO, WHO, UNESCO, IMF & World Bank - UN's Environmental Summits and Conferences

(B) Regional Associations

- NAM, SAARC, ASEAN

(v) Pedagogy**(30 Questions)**

Meaning, Nature, Scope, Importance and Correlation - National goals, Aims, Objectives and Values of instruction - Taxonomy of instructional objectives and specific outcomes of learning - Pedagogical analysis - objectives, advantages and dimensions - Planning of instruction - Importance, stages and principles - Methods, approaches and principles of instruction-traditional Vs modern - Instructional strategies - Criticism for selection, characteristics and principles - Characteristics, elements and families of models of teaching - Curriculum - modern trends, principles and organizational approaches - Learning resources and co-curricular activities in learning - Learner needs and types of learning - Basic requirements of learning - process skills, prerequisites and student skills -

Evaluation - Purpose, modern trends and principles - Types of tests/questions - merits and demerits

Social science Teacher - qualities, qualifications and professionalism

**KERALA TEACHER ELIGIBILITY TEST
(K-TET) 2012**

SYLLABUS

Category IV

[For Language Teachers in Arabic, Urdu, Sanskrit, Hindi
(Up to Upper Primary Level),
Specialist Teachers & Physical Education Teachers]



**State Council of Educational Research and Training (SCERT)
KERALA**

August 2012

KERALA TEACHER ELIGIBILITY TEST 2012 -'13

Category IV SYLLABUS

1. ARABIC

العربية

يتضمن هذا قسمين. الأسئلة في القسم الأول (٥٠ سؤالاً) تستهدف اختبار قابلية استيعاب اللغة وقابلية التخمين (Inference) وقابلية تطبيق قواعد اللغة (Grammar)، وقابلية الألفاظ (Verbal Ability) والوعي عن تاريخ الأدب العربي قديماً وحديثاً. الأسئلة في القسم الثاني (٣٠ سؤالاً) تحتوي على العلم التربوي لتنمية اللغة (Pedagogy of Language Development) لكل سؤال علامة واحدة.

المواد للقسم الأول

- اللغة العربية: تاريخها وامتيازاتها وأدائها وأهميتها في العصر الجاهلي والإسلامي والعصر الحديث - نظرية عامة (١٠ أسئلة)
- القرآن الكريم والأحاديث النبوية وأثرها في الأدب العربي (٥ أسئلة)
- الاستيعاب - يكون على أساس فقرة وسطور من المنظومة غير مألوفة (١٠ أسئلة)
- علم النحو والصرف والبلاغة والعروض (١٥ سؤالاً)
- المواد في كتاب الدارس وكتاب المدرس في المدارس الرسمية في كيرالا من الصف الأول إلى الصف الثامن (١٠ سؤالاً)

المواد للقسم الثاني

- ⇒ دراسة اللغة واكتساب اللغة
- ⇒ المهارات اللغوية - الاستماع والتحدث والقراءة والكتابة
- ⇒ المهارات التواصلية
- ⇒ طرق تدريس اللغة العربية واستراتيجيات قديماً وحديثاً

- ⇒ تدريس القواعد - الرؤية الانتقادية عن دور قواعد اللغة للتواصل شفويا وتحريريا
- ⇒ تحديات تدريس اللغة في صف متنوع الدارس في المقدرة، والمشكلات اللغوية والأخطاء والاضطرابات
- ⇒ الوسائل التدريسية والتدريسية : كتاب الدارس - كتاب المدرس - الوسائل ذات متعدد الوسائط (Multimedia) - المصادر اللغوية المتعددة
- ⇒ التقويم: التقويم المستمر والمستوعب والتقويم الدوري
- ⇒ التخطيط في التدريس - أهميتها وكيفيةها

الكتب للقراءة والمطالعة:

١. الجزء الأول والثاني للنحو الواضح الابتدائي

٢. كتاب الدارس والمدرس من الصف الأول إلى الثامن

٣. البلاغة الواضحة (علم البيان)

٤. العربية للحياة (الجزء الأول)

٥. تاريخ الأدب العربي لأحمد حسن الزيات

This section has two parts. First part (50 MCQs) intends to text comprehension, Inference , Verbal ability, Applied grammar and Understanding of history of classical and modern Arabic literature. The second part (30 MCQs) tests the awareness of pedagogy of language learning and development. Each MCQ carries one mark.

Part One

- Arabic language;V its history, characteristics, literature and its importance - Classical and Modern: General overview (10 Marks)
- Influence of Holly Quran and Hadith Shareef in Arabic literature. (5 Marks)
- Comprehension based on one unseen passage and poem lines (10 Marks)
- Applied Grammar, Rhetoric and Prosody (15 Marks)
- Arabic Text books and Hand books from STD 1 to STD 8 of state schools of Kerala (10 Marks)

Part Two

- Language learning and acquisition
- Basic language skills - listening, speaking, reading and writing
- Communication skills
- Methods of Teaching Arabic - Traditional and modern
- Teaching of grammar - modern view on the role of grammar
- Teaching languages in diverse class rooms, differently abled children: Problems and Challenges
- Teaching, learning materials, text books, hand books, and Multimedia
- Evaluation: CCE, Terminal Evaluation
- Lesson planning - its important and modalities

2. HINDI

हिंदी पाठ्यक्रम

भाषा का शिक्षणशास्त्र (Pedagogy of Language development)

भाषाजन्य प्रक्रिया - भाषा का नया परिप्रेक्ष्य - सैद्धांतिक आधार। - सर्वभाषा व्याकरण (Universal Grammar) - सामाजिक ज्ञान निर्मितिवाद (Social Constructivism) - बहुमुखी बुद्धि सिद्धांत (Theory of Multiple Intelligence)	(3)
प्रोक्तिपरक शिक्षण शास्त्र - कथानक का महत्व।	(2)
आख्यान एक शैक्षणिक उपकरण के रूप में - समेकित दक्षता - अर्थग्रहण कैसे सुनिश्चित करें?	(2)
संशोधन प्रक्रिया - स्वनिर्धारण	(5)
अन्य भाषा की कक्षा में मातृभाषा की भूमिका।	(1)
वाचन, लेखा - चित्रित वाचन और लेखन, जैविक वाचन, जैविक लेखन।	(3)
अध्येता और पाठ्य - सामग्री गतिविधि का संबंध - भाषाजन्य और भाषा के बारे में अध्ययन - शैक्षणिक उपकरण - विश्लेषणात्मक प्रश्न।	(2)
आंकन और मूल्यांकन।	(2)
भाषा शिक्षण की चुनौतियाँ।	(1)
कक्षा वातावरण	(1)
शिक्षण सामग्रियाँ - तकनीकी का उपयोग।	(2)
भाषाई कौशल - श्रवण, भाषण, वाचन, लेखन - आशयग्रहण - सृजनात्मकता।	(5)
विशेष मदद चाहनेवाले छात्रों (Children with special needs) को अध्ययन - संयोजित अध्ययन (Inclusive Education)	(1)

विषय (CONTENT)

हिंदी भाषा और लिपि

1. हिंदी की प्रमुख बोलियाँ- ब्रज, अवधी, खड़ीबोली (2)
2. देवनागरी लिपि (2)

हिंदी साहित्य का इतिहास

3. वीरगाथा काल - चंदबरदाई-पृथ्वीराज रासो (1)
4. भक्तिकाल - निर्गुण काव्यधारा- कबीरदास (1)
5. सगुण काव्यधारा-सूरदास और तुलसीदास की प्रमुख रचनाएँ (2)
6. रीतिकाल- बिहारीलाल (1)
7. द्विवेदी युग-अयोध्यासिंह उपाध्याय हरिऔध -प्रिय प्रवास
मैथिली शरण गुप्त - पंचवटी (3)

8. छायावाद (5)
 जयशंकर प्रसाद - आँसू
 सुमित्रानंदन पंत - प्रथम रश्मि
 सूर्यकांत त्रिपाठी निराला - जुही की कली
 महादेवी वर्मा - मेरे दीपक
9. प्रगतिवाद - नागार्जुन-कालिदास (2)
10. प्रयोगवाद - अज्ञेय -नदी के द्वीप (2)
11. समकालीन कविता (2)
 कुमार अंबुज- एक आदमी जंगल में
12. नाटक : जयशंकर प्रसाद- स्कंदगुप्त (2)
 मोहन राकेश- आपाढ़ का एक दिन (2)
13. उपन्यास : प्रेमचंद - निर्मला (2)
 मन्नु भंडारी - आप का बंटी (2)
14. कहानी : प्रेमचंद-पूँस की रात (1)
 यशपाल- दुःख (1)
 उषा प्रियंवदा- वापसी (1)
15. रेखाचित्र : - महादेवी वर्मा - गिल्लु (2)
16. आत्मकथा : हरिवंशराय बच्चन की आत्मकथा (1)
- प्रयोजनमूलक हिंदी**
17. राष्ट्रभाषा और राजभाषा (3)
18. पारिभाषिक शब्दावली (2)
- व्याकरण**
19. वर्ण-विचार (1)
20. संज्ञा (2)
21. सर्वनाम (2)
22. विशेषण (2)
23. क्रिया (4)
24. कारक (2)
25. उपसर्ग, प्रत्यय (1)
26. वाच्य (2)
- मुहावरे एवं लोकोक्तियाँ**
27. मुहावरा (1)
28. लोकोक्ति (1)

Reference:

1. Hindi Text Books and hand books : std. V to XII

3. SANSKRIT

A. शिक्षाशास्त्रावगमः। बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः (30)

(अ) भाषावगमः।

का नाम भाषा। भाषागोत्राणि। भाषासु संस्कृतस्य स्थानम्। श्रवण - भाषण - वाचन लेखन - नैपुण्यः। भाषाधर्माः - ग्रहणम् - प्रकटनम् - आस्वादनम्। संस्कृतपठनस्योद्देश्यानि।

(आ) भाषाबोधनतत्त्वानि।

बोधनविधिसूत्राणि (Maxims of Language Teaching)

(इ) संस्कृत शिक्षणविधयः (Methods of teaching Sanskrit)

गुरुकुल - भण्डार्क - पाठपुस्तक - समन्वय पद्धतयः। गद्यशिक्षणम्। पद्यशिक्षणम्। व्याकरणशिक्षणम्। नाटकशिक्षणम्। रचनाशिक्षणम्।

(ई) भाषापठनसमुपगमः। (Approaches of Language learning)

व्यवहारवादः। ज्ञाननिर्मितिवादः। समस्याधिष्ठित पठनम्। विमर्शनात्मक पठनम्। बहुमुखबुद्धिसिद्धान्तः।

(उ) सङ्कलित शिक्षा।

(ऊ) मूल्यनिर्णयः।

साम्प्रदायिकमूल्यनिर्णयः। निरन्तरमूल्यनिर्णयः। स्वयंमूल्यनिर्णयः। परस्परमूल्यनिर्णयः। वार्षिकमूल्यनिर्णयः। श्रेणीकरणम् (Grading)

Ref: 1. संस्कृताध्यापनस्य नूतनप्रविधयः by CHLN SARMA & Fatheh Singh

2. संस्कृताध्यापनम् by Dr. Sahadeven

B. विषयः। (Content) बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः (60)

अद्वष्टं गद्यभागं/नाटकं पठित्वा तद्गत - प्रश्नानामुत्तराणामङ्कनम्। बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः (5)

अद्वष्टं श्लोकं/सुभाषितं पठित्वा तद्गत - प्रश्नानामुत्तराणामङ्कनम्। बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः (5)

संस्कृतशास्त्रं संस्कृत साहित्यम् च (15) केरलीय संस्कृतकृतयः (3) आनुकालिकविषयाः (2)

आहत्य 20 बहुविकल्पमातृका प्रश्नाः (20)

व्याकरणम्

धातुपदलकारपुरुषवचनानि (2)

अन्तलिङ्गविभक्तिवचनानि (2)

सन्धिः (5)

कारकम् (5)

समासः (2)

प्रयोगः (2)

संज्ञाप्रकरणम् (2)

आहत्य 20 बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः (20)

अलङ्काराः

अनुप्रासः, यमकम्, श्लेषः, काव्यलिङ्गम्, उपमा, रूपकम्, उत्प्रेक्षा, दीपकम्, अर्थान्तरन्यासः, उल्लेखः।

आहत्य 5 बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः (5)

वृत्तम्

वर्णानां गुरुलघुविवेचनं गणनिर्णयञ्च। अनुष्टुप्, इन्द्रवज्रा, रथोद्धता पूष्पिताग्रा, उपजातिः, वंशस्थम् स्रग्धरा, मालिनी, वसन्ततिलका, शार्दूलविक्रीडितम्। आहत्य 5 बहुविकल्पमातृकाप्रश्नाः। (5)

Ref: 1. SCERT द्वारा निर्दिष्टानि पञ्चमीतः द्वादशकक्ष्यापर्यन्तानि पाठ्यपुस्तकानि हस्तपुस्तकानि च। (संस्कृतविद्यालयानां अकादमिक विद्यालयानां च)



4. URDU

A	زبانی صلاحیتیں اور طریقہ تعلیم
I	زبان کی تعلیم کے اغراض و مقاصد:
	❖ تبادلہ خیالات، تمدن اور ثقافت کی ترسیل، معلومات کا تحفظ اور ترسیل
II	زبان کی تعلیم کے اصول اور نظریے:
	❖ بچوں کی مرکزیت، فطرت سے مطابقت، زندگی سے مربوط
III	زبان اور اس کی آموزش:
	❖ زبان ایک حیاتیاتی عنصر، شعوری اور غیر شعوری تعلیم، تعلیم اور آموزش، تعلیم و تعلم
IV	زبان کی تعلیم:
	❖ تعلیم کا ماحول، سرگرمیاں، حکمت عملیاں
V	بنیادی لسانی صلاحیتیں اور ان کی نشوونما:
	❖ اہمیت اور ضرورت، چار اہم لسانی مہارتیں، سرگرمیاں، حکمت عملیاں
VI	وسائلِ تعلیم:
	ضرورت اور اہمیت، مختلف قسم کے وسائل
VII	جائزہ:
	اصول اور نظریے، مختلف قسم کے جائزے، آلات جائزے، سرگرمیاں، حکمت عملیاں
VIII	اصلاحی تدبیریں:
	❖ ضرورت اور اہمیت، تکنیک اور سرگرمیاں
IX	خصوصی توجہ کی ضرورت والے طلبہ کی تعلیم
	❖ اصول اور نظریے، سرگرمیاں اور حکمت عملیاں
X	استاد کا رول
XI	درسی کتاب کی خصوصیات

B مواد

I اردو زبان کا آغاز و ارتقا

- ❖ اردو زبان کی ترویج و اشاعت میں صوفیائے کرام کا حصہ
- ❖ دکن میں اردو زبان و ادب کی ترویج و اشاعت
- ❖ بہمنی، قطب شاہی اور عادل شاہی سلاطین کی شعری اور نثری خدمات
- ❖ قلی قطب شاہ، وجہی، خواصی، ابن ناشکی، ولی، نصرانی وغیرہ

II اردو شاعری کا ارتقا:

- ❖ غزل اور چند اہم غزل گو شعرا
- ❖ دبستانِ دہلی کے شعرا : میر تقی میر، خواجہ میر درد، مرزا غالب، مومن
- ❖ دبستانِ لکھنؤ کے شعرا : ناسخ، آتش
- ❖ قصیدہ گو شعرا : سودا، ذوق
- ❖ مرثیہ نگار : انیس، دبیر
- ❖ مثنوی نگار : میر حسن، نسیم
- ❖ نظم گو شعرا : نظیر اکبر آبادی، محمد حسین آزاد، اکبر الہ آبادی، مولانا الطاف حسین حالی، چکبست، اقبال
- ❖ ترقی پسند تحریک اور اس کے چند نمائندہ شعرا : مخدوم، فیض، جوش، علی سردار جعفری

III اردو نثر کا ارتقا:

- ❖ داستان : رتن ناتھ سرشار، میرامن دہلوی
- ❖ ناول اور افسانہ: مرزا ہادی رسوا، پریم چند، کرشن چندر، راجندر سنگھ بیدی، سعادت حسن منٹو
- ❖ ڈراما : آغا حشر کاشمیری، امتیاز علی تاج، محمد مجیب، محمد حسن
- ❖ تنقید نگاری، مقالہ نگاری، خاکہ نگاری، انشاء پر داری، خطوط نگاری اور ان کی خصوصیات
- ❖ حالی، شبلی، مولوی عبدالحق، فرحت اللہ بیگ، رشید احمد صدیقی،

مولانا ابوالکلام آزاد، مرزا غالب

- ❖ سرسید احمد خان اور ان کے رفقاء (عناصرِ خمسہ) کی نثری خدمات:
- محمد حسین آزاد، مولانا حالی، شبلی نعمانی، نذیر احمد، ذکاء اللہ
- ❖ اردو کی ترویج و اشاعت میں چند اداروں کی خدمات:
- فورٹ ولیم کالج، دلی کالج، علی گڑھ کالج، انجمن ترقی اردو،
- قومی کونسل برائے فروغ زبان اردو (NCPUL) دہلی

IV قواعد :

- ❖ اسم کی قسمیں : اسم خاص، اسم عام اور ان کی قسمیں
- ❖ فعل اور اس کی قسمیں : لازم، متعدی اور ناقص
- ❖ زمانہ : ماضی، حال اور مستقبل اور ان کی قسمیں
- ❖ حرف اور اس کی قسمیں : ضمیر اور اس کی قسمیں
- ❖ صفت اور اس کی قسمیں : جملہ کی قسمیں
- ❖ محاورے، تشبیہات و استعارات

پیمانہ مواد برائے سوالات

مواد	تعداد سوالات	اسکور
اردو زبان کی ابتدا دکن میں اردو	۵	1x5
اردو شاعری کا ارتقا	۲۰	1x20
اردو نثر	۲۵	1x25
قواعد	۱۰	1x10
زبانی صلاحیتیں اور طریقہ تعلیم	۳۰	1x30
کل	۹۰	

5. PHYSICAL EDUCATION

I. Foundation, Philosophy and History of Physical Education

- a) Definition, aims and objectives of Physical Education - Scope and nature of Physical Education- Modern concept of Physical Education and its inter-disciplinary approach- Sports Sciences including Sports Medicine, Biomechanics, Kinesiology, Exercise Physiology, Sports Psychology.
- b) Biological Principles - Biological basis of life, Growth and development, Biped position, Individual differences- Heredity and environment- Sex differences- Body types- Anatomical age- Physiological age- Chronological age and mental age.
- c) Philosophical Principles: Philosophy- meaning and nature- Educational philosophy applied to Physical Education - Naturalism, idealism, pragmatism, realism, existentialism- Contribution of following educational philosophers- Rousseau, Froebel, Dewey, Gandhiji and Tagore.
- d) History: Physical Education in ancient Greece, Rome - Physical Education in ancient India- Vedic period and epic period- National Sports Awards- SAI, NSNIS, NYK, PYKKA, TPFP- Ancient and modern Olympics games, Asian games, Common wealth games and SAF games, Youth Olympic Games (YOG).

II. Management of Physical Education and Sports

Meaning, Importance and scope of management - Principles and guidelines of management- Skills of management- Management structure for Physical Education and Sports programmes (SAI, SGFI, KSSC,IOA) - Facility management- Playfield preparation, layout and maintenance - Purchase, Care, maintenance and repair of equipment- Planning and budgeting - Storekeeping- Stock register- Stock verification.

III. Anatomy, Physiology, Kinesiology and Biomechanics

- a) Cell, Tissue, organ and system, cell divisions - Structure and functions of blood- Classifications and functions of bones- Structural and functional classification of muscles- Cardiac and smooth muscles- Definition and classification of joints.
- b) Physiology: Digestion, absorption and transportation of nutrients, Organs associated with excretion and their functions- Structure of neuron- Functions of important parts of nervous system (brain and spinal cord)- Secretions and functions of endocrine glands (Pituitary and thyroid)- Functions of sense organs (skin, eye, nose, tongue and ear)- Cardiac output - Stroke volume - Heart rate- Venous Return - Blood pressure - Vital capacity - Tidal volume - VO₂max -BMI-BMR- Aerobic and anaerobic activities- Oxygen debt- Second wind.
- c) Kinesiology and Biomechanics: Definitions and role of Kinesiology and Biomechanics in Physical Education and Sports- Fundamental and anatomical positions- Orientation of planes and axes of motion- Fundamental joint movements and related muscles- Types of muscular contraction- Definition and brief explanation of following terms: mass, weight, force, motion and its types, equilibrium, friction and momentum, levers and its types, anatomical levers, Newton's laws of motion, speed, velocity, acceleration, spin, water buoyancy, centrifugal and centripetal force, work, power and energy, centre of gravity, pressure, moment of force, moment of inertia, projectiles, momentum and impulse, impact and elasticity, air resistance and water resistance.

IV. Psychology and Sociology

- a) Psychology: Definition and nature of Psychology- Branches of Psychology-Educational and Sports psychology- Methods of Psychology- Learning- Definition, types and nature of learning- Laws of learning- Transfer of learning- Motivation- Personality- Personality and sports performance- Competition anxiety and its causes and ways to overcome competitive anxiety.

- b) Sociology: Nature and scope of sociology- Socialization- Social stratification- Social control- Groups, crowds and public- Values of sports in society- Sports and mass media- Sports and politics- Role of sports in national integration and world peace.

V Health Education, First-Aid, Corrective and Adapted Physical Education

- a) Health Education: Definitions, determinants and spectrum of health, Communicable diseases- disease cycle, method of disease transmission- immunity- concept of hygiene- community health- Nutrition- Classification of foods- Proximate principles - important sources and functions of vitamins and minerals- Balanced diet- Under nutrition- Malnutrition- Lifestyle diseases: Type II diabetics, Hypertension, osteoporosis, obesity, heart diseases.
- b) First-Aid: Definition, Principles of first-aid- Wounds, types and its management- Common sports injuries and its management- CPR- RICE- ABC of first-aid- First-aid for burns, scalds, animal bite, snake bite, heat stroke, drowning- Electric shock- Safety at home- safety at school- Safety at sports and Physical Education.
- c) Corrective Physical Education: Definition and concept of posture- disadvantages and causes of bad posture- Types of postural deviations and its causes- Khyphosis, lordosis, scoliosis, knock-knees, bow-legs, flat foot- Massage and its classifications- Principles of prevention of injuries- treatment of postural deviation through corrective excercises.
- d) Adapted Physical Education: Definition of disabling conditions - Designing Physical Education programmes for differently abled students - Benefits of Physical Education for students with disabilities - Recreational sports opportunities- Competition opportunities: Paralympics - Classification of disability: Physical disabilities, Mental retardation, Visual impairment, Hearing impairment , Behavioral disorders, Characteristics and functional limitations of the above disabilities

V. Teaching Methodology in Physical Education

Definitions and Functions of Education - Types of Education- Formal, Informal and Non-formal education - Principles of teaching - Teaching Methods in Physical education: Lecture Method, Command Method , Demonstration Method, Imitation Method, Project Method, Discussion Method, Group Directed Practice Method, Dramatisation, At Will Method, Set Drill Method , Whole Method, Part Method, Whole-Part-Whole Method, Stage-Whole Method- Presentation Techniques : Meaning Importance and step involved in presentation, Preparation-Personal and Technical, Command-Its types, command used in different situations, Formation-Its types, and situations for using different formations, Class Management-Meaning and Principles, Practice Teaching, Micro Teaching- Educational Technologies: Importance of teaching aids, Criteria in selecting teaching aids, Information and Communication Technologies (ICT) in Physical Education. Lesson Planning: Meaning and objectives of Lesson Plan, Principles of Lesson Plan, Types and parts of lesson plan - Tournaments: Types of Tournaments, Types of fixtures, Organisation of tournaments, Event Management. - Intramurals: Objectives of intramural, Organisation of Intramural competitions, Annual sports day - Extramurals: Objectives of extramural competitions.

VI. Test & Measurements in Physical Education & Sports

- a) Meaning of the terms: test, measurement and evaluation- -Need and importance of test, measurement and evaluation in physical Education- Criteria in the selection of test - Scientific Authenticity, Validity, Reliability , Objectivity, Norms , Administrative feasibility, Educational applications - Administration of a testing programme- Duties before, during and after testing- Measurement of Cardio respiratory function - Cooper's 12 minute Run/Walk test, Harvard's step test and its modifications -Measurement of motor fitness- AAHPER physical fitness test battery, JCR test- Measurement of general motor ability- Barrow motor ability test (Men), Scott Motor ability test (Women), Mc Cloy's general motor ability test- Measurement of Strength -Kraus-Weber minimum muscular fitness test, Roger's physical fitness index.

Sport Skill Tests: Basketball: Johnson's basketball test, Knox basketball test - Football: AAHPER football test, McDonald Soccer test- Volleyball: Brady volleyball test, AAHPER volleyball test - Badminton: Lockhart and McPherson's test, French short-serve test - Tennis: Broer Miller test, Dyer's test- Hockey: Friedel field hockey test- Frank-Tyson's Cricket skill tests.

- b) Anthropometry: Girth measurements - Width measurements -Height and weight readings - Skinfold measurements -Body composition and indices.
- c) Statistics: Measures of Central Tendency (Mean, Median and Mode)- Measures of Variability (Range, Quartile Deviation and Standard Deviation).
- d) Rules and measurements of selected games: Track & Field- Basketball- Football- Volleyball- Hockey- Cricket- Shuttle Badminton-Table Tennis- Handball- Kho-Kho- Kabaddi-Swimming.

VII. General Theory and Methods of Training

- a) Definitions of conditioning, training, coaching and sports training- Objectives and principles of sports training- Training load- Load adaptation process, super compensation, overload- signs and symptoms of overload, remedial measures and methods of overcoming overload.
 - b) Physical Fitness: Definition of physical fitness, health-related physical fitness - skill/performance related physical fitness - components of physical fitness.
 - c) Strength: Definition of strength - Types of strength - Factors determining strength - Methods of strength training - Endurance : Definition of endurance - Classification of endurance - Factors determining endurance - Methods of endurance training- Basic methods of conditioning- continuous method, interval method, repetition method- Speed: Definition of speed - Types of speed abilities - Factors determining speed - Methods of developing speed abilities- Speed barrier - Flexibility: Definition of flexibility - Types of flexibility- Factors determining flexibility- Methods of flexibility training- Coordinative abilities: Definition of coordinative abilities- Importance of coordinative abilities- Types of coordinative abilities- Methods to develop coordinative abilities
 - d) Technical training: Definition of technique - Importance of technique- Process of technique learning (phases of skill acquisition) - Methods of technique training- - Concept tactics and strategy- Periodical cycles (micro, meso and macro cycles) - Principles of Planning- Periodisation- Definition of periodisation , Importance of periodisation, Types of periodisation.
-

6. Drawing

To develop an awareness of the basic principles of art in students so that they can articulate in Visual language.

Basic Elements

Picture plane, Picture frame, line, shape, texture, Pigments, Various Media and materials, colour theory, composition, characteristics of space, volume, dimensions, Geometrical space, perceptual space, conceptual space, Space volume as medium of experience and expression in sculpture and perspective principles.

Principles of Basic Elements

Proportion, balance, harmony, Rhythm unity of form and composition. Art and its primitive beginnings, prehistoric cave paintings of Europe and India.

History of Indian Art

Indus valley civilization and its sculptures and monuments. Mauryan Art:--Buddhists Stupas and pillars- Evolution of Buddha image-Ajanta paintings. Gupta architecture and sculpture. Post-Gupta period- Medieval Hindu Temples, Chola, Pandya, Pallava, Kerala Murals and Folk and Ritual art of Kerala.

History of World Art

Pre-historic art :-Altamira -- Paleolithic Painting & Sculpture- Neolithic Pottery -- Magico-religious function of art

Greek Art- Roman architecture and sculpture-Early Christian Art-Byzantine art Art of the middle ages- Gothic art. Renaissance in Italy and Northern European countries-Leonardo da vinci, Michael Angelo, Raphael, Dutch realists of 17th Century, Romanticism, "Realism" in 19th Century

Impressionism-- Post impressionism -- Fauvism, Cubism--Expressionism-Futurism-abstractism-surrealism-Dadaism-Pop art, post modern art -Installations- Public art practices- contemporary art scene.

Art Pedagogy

Scope, role and nature of art education in School curriculum-- the rationale for including art subject supplementing learning process to see overall how it affect personality development.

Method of imparting the skill-

Constructive method: practical work-concept formation-Imagination

1. History of art and Ideas: (to be narrated in story-telling style)
2. Simple introduction to some important aesthetic concepts
3. Description of great works of art stressing their significance of form-and- content relationship.
4. Arrange reproductions or electronic images of works of art and hold discussions on them -- motivate students to look at works and encourage them to interpret the works in their own words.
5. Introduce to the students simple pieces of description about a work written by noted art-writers and make them learn how to talk about/write about a work of painting or sculpture, stressing the form, content and meaning of the work.

7. SEWING

Contents

Sewing Machine

- Different types of sewing machine - Hand, treadle, electrical, over lock
- Parts of sewing machine and functions
- Care and maintenance
- Common problems and remedies while sewing
- Special attachments

Tailoring Tools and Equipments

- Measuring, Drafting, Cutting, Stitching, Pressing

Body Measurement

- Measurement of human body and its importance
- Dress form
- Eight head and ten head theory
- Measurement chart & relation of measurement

Pattern Making

- Precautions in making patterns, Lay out, grading, spec sheet
- Precautions in cutting cloth - texture based and design based

Hand Stitches used for Tailoring

- Tacking, running, hemming, back, button hole, herring bone, over casting.....

Fullness in garments

- Seams, darts, tucks, pleats, ruffles, gathers, smocking
- Hemmed opening, continuous opening, simple placket, mitred opening, fly opening, bound opening, shirt opening
- Buttonholes, buttons, hooks, eyes, zip, tape loops, rouleau loops
- Facing, Binding, Piping

Raw Materials

- Introduction to textiles
- Classification of fibres - Natural and manmade
- Yarn manufacturing process, yarn particulars
- Different types of sewing threads, properties of sewing thread

Fabric Forming

- Features of looms - types of looms - weaving process

Fabric Particulars

- Warp, weft, EPI, PPI selvedge, cloth width, weaving designs

Finishing Process

- Singeing, scouring, bleaching, mercerizing, sanforising, dyeing, printing, calendaring, shrinking, weighing, napping, glazing, embossing, moireing
- Roller printing, screen, block, stencil, spray, direct, discharge, resist
- Common dyes, methods and styles of dyeing

Study of cloth

- History of clothing
- Cotton, silk, linen, woolen, shiffon, net, rayon, polyester, nylon, velvet, canvas
- Selection of Fabrics according to climate, age, occupation, religion, cultural, political, festival
- Clothing care - Stains removal, laundry
- Different Types of mending, darning, patching

Technical Terms

- Cross back, fly, lapels etc

Knitting

- Basic stitches, patterns, knowledge of tools

Crochet

- Basic stitches, knowledge of tools

Embroidery

- Hand embroidery tools
- Stitches and usage - Out line stitches, chain stitches, border stitches, marking stitches, decorative stitches and ornamentation stitches
- Design Transferring - Pouncing method, carbon, direct
- Design Enlarging and Reducing - Square method, diagonal method
- Cut work, applique work, shadow work, drawn thread work, mirror work, beads work, sequence work

Fabric Painting

- Primary colours, secondary colours, tertiary colours, warm and cool colours, colour wheel

PEDAGOGY

- Scope, role and nature of art and craft education in school curriculum – the rationale for including craft subject – supplementing learning process – overall personality development
- Method of imparting the skill – constructive method – practical work – concept formation – imagination – instructional aids – use of audio visual equipments – practical records and albums – field visit – lesson planning – unit planning
- Directing learner interest – approach
- Trends and development in garment manufacturing – Socio economic considerations of fashion – fashion designers – India and abroad
- Publications in the craft – books and journals – national level institutes in garment manufacturing education – NIFT – institutes involved in framing quality norms in the craft – ATIRA, NITRA
- Evaluation – Constructing practical tests, assessing the skills.

8. MUSIC

Historical aspects of Music

Origin of music

- Margi - Desi
- Evaluation of Scales
- Forms in sacred music, their evaluation

Music in Vedic Period

- Udatha - Anudatha - ...
- Natya Sāstha by Bharathamuni, Bhrahdesi by Mathangamunni
- Sangeetharatnakara - by Sarangadevan
- Swaramelakalanidhi by Ramamathyar
- Curriculum by Purandaradasa in mayamalavagowla Raga

Pre and post period of Trinity

- Ashtapathy of Jayadeva
- Bifurcation of Indian music as Hindustani and Karnatic music.

Seats of music

- Madura, Tanjur, Mysore, Travancore
- **LIFE SKETCH**

Thyagaraja, Deekshithar, Syamasasthri, Purandara dasar, Kshathrajnar, Narayanatheerthar, Jayadevar, Arunagiri nathar, Maharaja Swathithirunal Mahakavi Kuttamath, Kuttikunnjithankachi, Eravivarman thambi, K.C Kesava pillai, Papanasam Sivan, Neelakanda Sivan,

Technical aspects of Music

Musical Terminology

- Naada, Swara, Sruthi, Vadi, Samvadi, Vivadi, Anuvadi, Sthayi, Gruha, Jeeva, Nyasa, Amsa, Raga, Gamaka, Notation,

Musical Forms

- Geetha, Jathiswaram, Swarajathi, Thanavarnam, Daruvarnam, Padavarnam, Krithi, Keerthanam, Padam, Ragamalika, Javali, Thillana, Thirupukal,

Ragalaekshanam

- Mayamalavagoula, Kalyani, Hamasadwani, Sankarabharanam, Hindolam, Mohanam, Saveri, Thodi, Panthuvrali, Keeravani, Kharaharapriya, Chakravakam, Bilahari, Aarabhi, Vasantha, Abhogi, Kamboji, Bhairavi, Poorvikalyani, Madhyamavathi
- Sruthibhedha, 22 Sruthis, Dasavidagamagas, 72 Melakartha ragam Kadapayadi, Bhoothasankhya

Origin and development of Thala

- Sapthathala
- Scheme of 35 Thala, Jathi, Gathi, Angas, Shadanga, Dasaprana.
- Desadi -Madyadi Thala
- Chapputhala and its varieties

Recent Trends and development in music

- Light music, film songs, Patriotic songs, Festival songs, Fusion music, Karokea music, Music therapy, Influence of Carnatic music on Kathakali music, Influence of Hindustani music on Carnatic Music

Musical Instruments**Classification of musical instruments**

- String
- Wind
- Percussion
- Origin and development of musical instruments
- Construction of musical instruments
- Playing techniques

Musical Instruments

- Thambura, Veena, violin, flute, mridangam, Chenda, Khanjira, Maddalam, Edakka, Thimila, Kombu, Kuzhal, Gottuvadyam, Ghatam, Thavil, Nadaswram.

Folk Music, its characteristic and classification

- Devotional song
- Festival Song
- Agricultural Song
- Vanchipattu
- Tharattupattu(Cardle Song, Lulleby)
- Nadanpattukal
- Traditional ritual Songs

Pedagogical aspects of Music

- Approach to learning of music
- Process of teaching (Methodology)
- Teaching manual/Plan
- Pedagogic Analysis

Information Technology (IT) And Music

- Out line Knowledge of personal computers, laptops and note book.
- Internet, E-mail, Blog, World wide web Music sits, MP3, DVD's,recording

Students' Review

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Thank You!!...angladu class attractum helpful anyirunna angladu class jey cheythathi kondu ena first time thanna neelan kadhagathi. A varutha thekunu neelan aanu vendum pedukunna... angadu sula thekunganu pennele anyilununu.

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 KTET Category 2
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Thank you Competika Trainer.. Thank you Teachers..




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A promotional graphic for KTET exam students' reviews. At the top center is the logo for "Shardul's Education". Below it, the title "KTET EXAM STUDENTS REVIEW" is written in large, bold, orange capital letters. In the center is a circular portrait of a woman with dark hair, wearing a blue top, identified as Nimittha TV. To the left and right of her portrait are large orange quotation marks. Below the portrait, her name "NIMITHA TV" is written in white capital letters, followed by "KTET CATEGORY 3" in smaller white capital letters. A quote from her is displayed in white text: "ಎಂಕೆಟಿ ಸಿದ್ಧಿಯವರ ಗುರು ಬೋಗ್ಯ... Teachers appreciate highly format made by you really great guys 🙏🏻 cc my friends....". At the bottom, there is a small white text "powered by appfire" and a phone number "90-6560783559" next to a red WhatsApp icon.



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 Angne aoru ee ye patti vuvuvute vadu aruvuvethi... Angne contact
 cheyharu nju ch i pan cheyuvathi... Eke ch varam nju koodalavilum
 kanna che kal vech padichu... Acheam ee shobana miss thedral miss
 karedu che kul boozhin ente marayal unel... Aithe sox che aayirun...
 Cc i pan cheitha kond mathram aoru nju k tee pass aayath enu urach
 vuvuvukunna... Thingu to family

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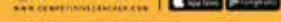
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